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Docker Docs

VirtualBox Docs

PVE Wiki

PVE Docs

- □□□□□□
- PVE□□□□
- VirtualBox□□

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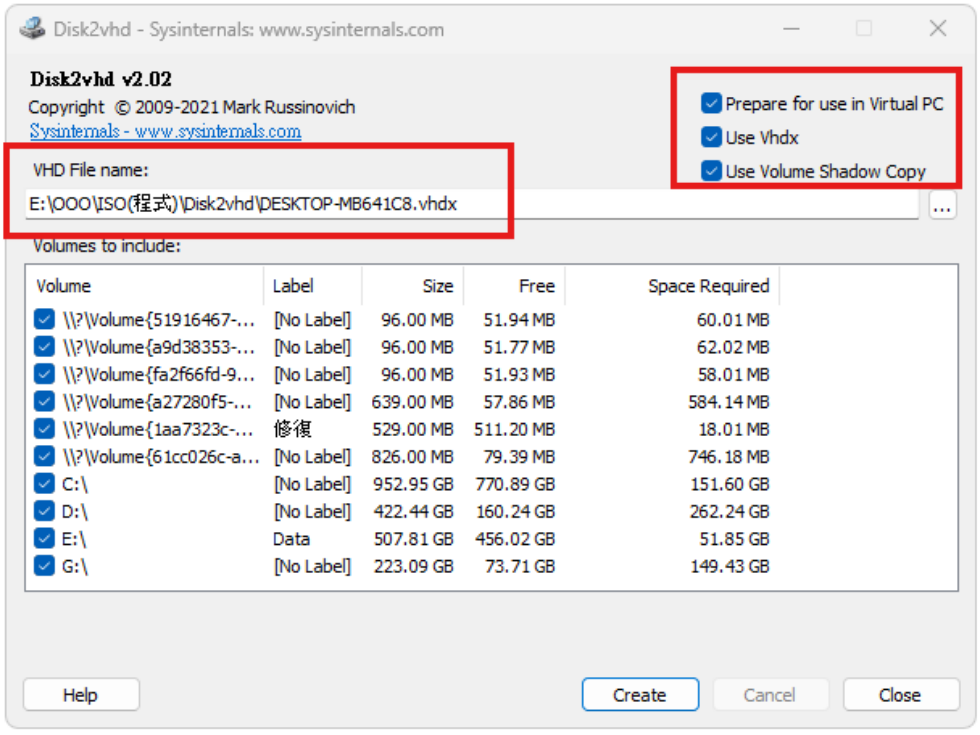
Windows□□disk2vhd□□□□□virtualbox□□

[disk2vhd□□]

1. □□□□□□disk2vhd64.exe□

   Disk2vhd
   disk2vhd
   disk2vhd64
   disk2vhd64a
   Eula

   □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□3□□□□□□□□□□□□



2. □□□□□□□.vhdx□□□□□□Virtualbox(□□)□□□□□□□(Virtualbox□□□□□

   ```
   VboxManage.exe clonehd "□□VHDX□□□□□□.vhdx" "□□□□vdi□□□□.vdi" –format vdi
   ```

   □□:1.□□□□□□Virtualbox□□□□□□
   2.□□□□VDI|VMDK|VHD|RAW

3. □□□□□□□Virtualbox□□□□

□□□□

https://youyouyou.pixnet.net/blog/post/121237292

PVE□□□□

□□□□□□□□

```
qm unlock <VM ID>
qm stop <VM ID>
```

backup(□□)

```
vzdump 101 102 107 108 115 114 112 104 110 --compress lzo --mailnotification always --mode snapshot --quiet 1 --storage Backup --mailto mail@domain.com
```

□□agent

```
apt install qemu-guest-agent
```

node□□□□□□

```
service rrdcached stop
rm -rf /var/lib/rrdcached/*
service rrdcached start
```

□□□□

```
service rrdcached status
```

TASK ERROR: cluster not ready – no quorum?□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□pve□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□cluster□□□□□□□□□□□□pve□□□□□□□□□□2□nodes□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□

```
pvecm status ---□□□Quorum: 2 Activity blocked
pvecm expected 1 ---□□□□□□1□□□□□/etc/pve
service pve-cluster restart  ---□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□(□□)node
EX:□□□□□□□□node

```
pvecm delnode (node name)
```

2FA□□

□**/etc/pve/user.cfg** □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□raid1 or 5□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
sgdisk -R newdisk olddisk □□□□□□□□□□
sgdisk -G newdisk          □□□□□□
dd if=/dev/olddisk1 of=/dev/newdisk1
zpool replace rpool olddisk2 newdisk2 (□□□□□□-f□□)
```

□□pve□□CVE-2018-3646□□□□□□□□□□□

```
echo off > /sys/devices/system/cpu/smt/control □□CPU□□□
```

pve□□□□□□□□□□

```
ls -l /dev/disk/by-id/
vi /etc/pve/qemu-server/xxx(VMID).conf
virtio0: /dev/disk/by-id/ata-ST2000DL003-9VT166_5YD1ZYK5,size=2000G
```

#□□□□□□□□

Pve virtio □□iso□

```
https://fedorapeople.org/groups/virt/virtio-win/direct-downloads/archive-virtio/
```

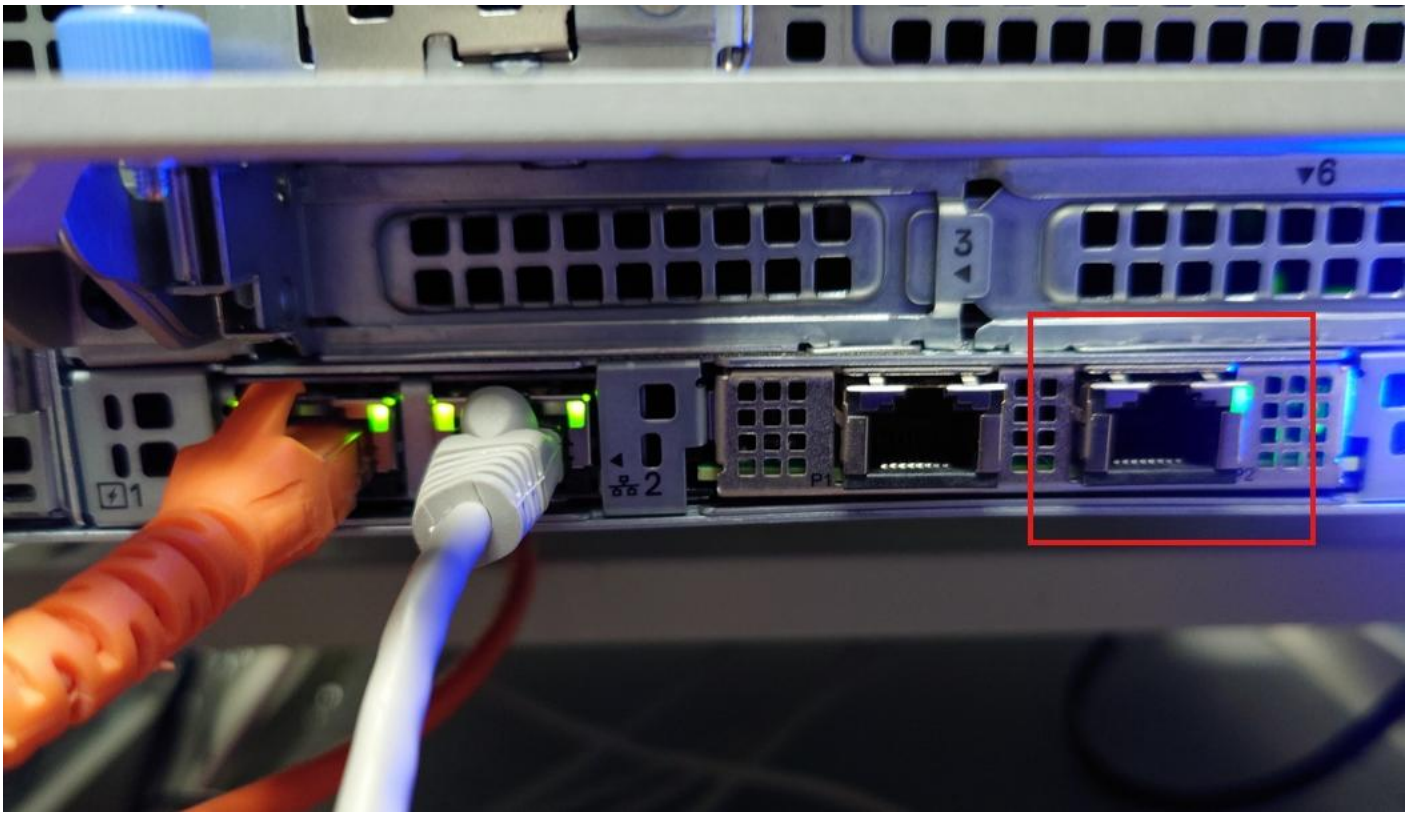
□□□□

□□ethtool

```
apt install ethtool -y
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
ethtool --identify (□□□□□□)
```



□□:□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□switch□□□□□

□□□□□□□□ & □□□□
□□□□□□□□□□

```
lspci | grep -i 'eth'
```

□□ethtool□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
ethtool -i [□□□□]  #□□□□□□□□□□
ethtool [□□□□]  #□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ethtool --identify [□□□] □□□□□
```

□□□□□□ & □□□□

□□□□□□

BIOS□□□□□□□□□□□□□VT-d & VMX□
□□Grub

```
nano /etc/default/grub
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX_DEFAULT="quiet intel_iommu=on"
```

□□□pcie□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX_DEFAULT="quiet intel_iommu=on pcie_acs_override=downstream"
```

□□grub

```
update-grub
```

□□□□□
□□□img□□□□□iso□□□□PVE□□□□
□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□

```
nano /etc/pve/qemu-server/[□□□□].conf
```

pve□□□□□□□□□□

```
qm migrate <□□□ID> <□□□□> --online --migration_network x.x.x.0/xx
```

□□□□□PCI□□□□□

□□amd□intel□cpu□□□□grub□

Intel:

□□□□□GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX_DEFAULT=""□□

```
intel_iommu=on
```

```
GRUB_DEFAULT=0
GRUB_TIMEOUT=5
GRUB_DISTRIBUTOR=`lsb_release -i -s 2> /dev/null || echo Debian`
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX_DEFAULT="quiet intel_iommu=on"
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX=""
```

AMD:

□□□□□GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX_DEFAULT=""□□

```
amd_iommu=on
```

□□update-grub □□□□□□

/etc/modules□□□□

```
#vfio

#vfio_iommu_type1

#vfio_pci

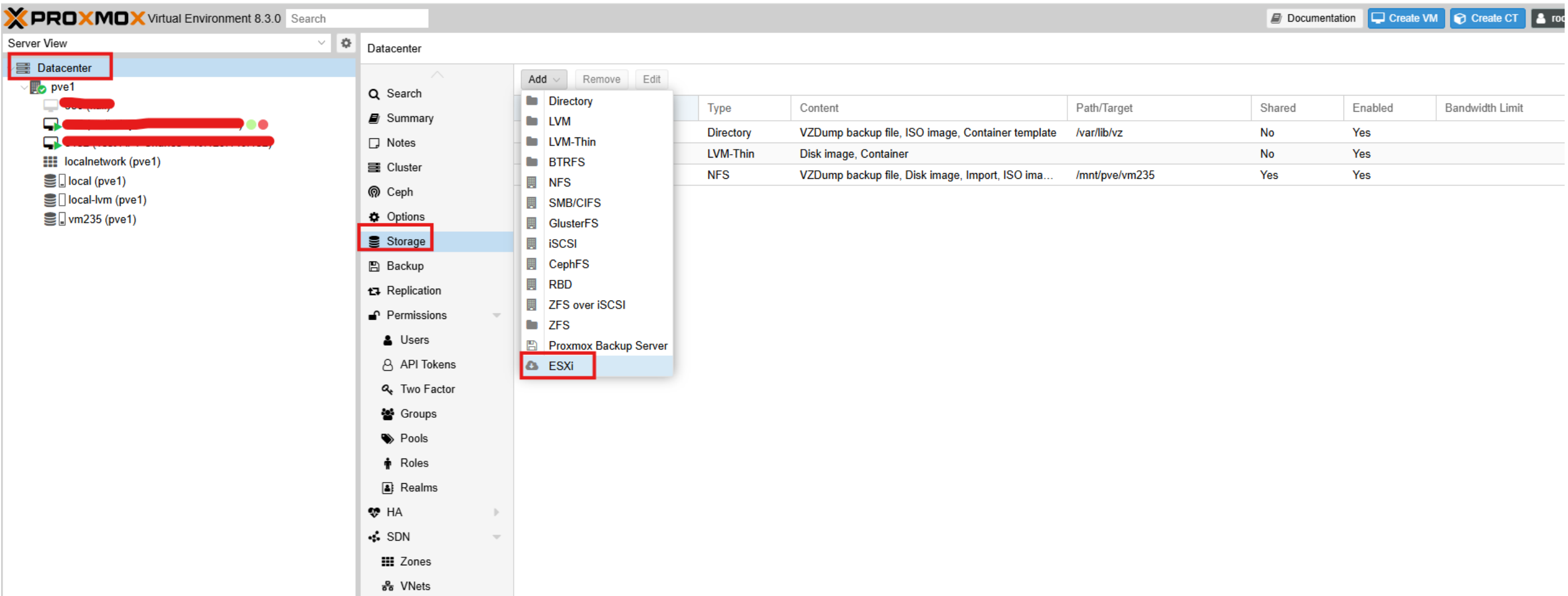
#vfio_virgfd
```

□□□□

□□□□VMWare□□PVE

□□1:

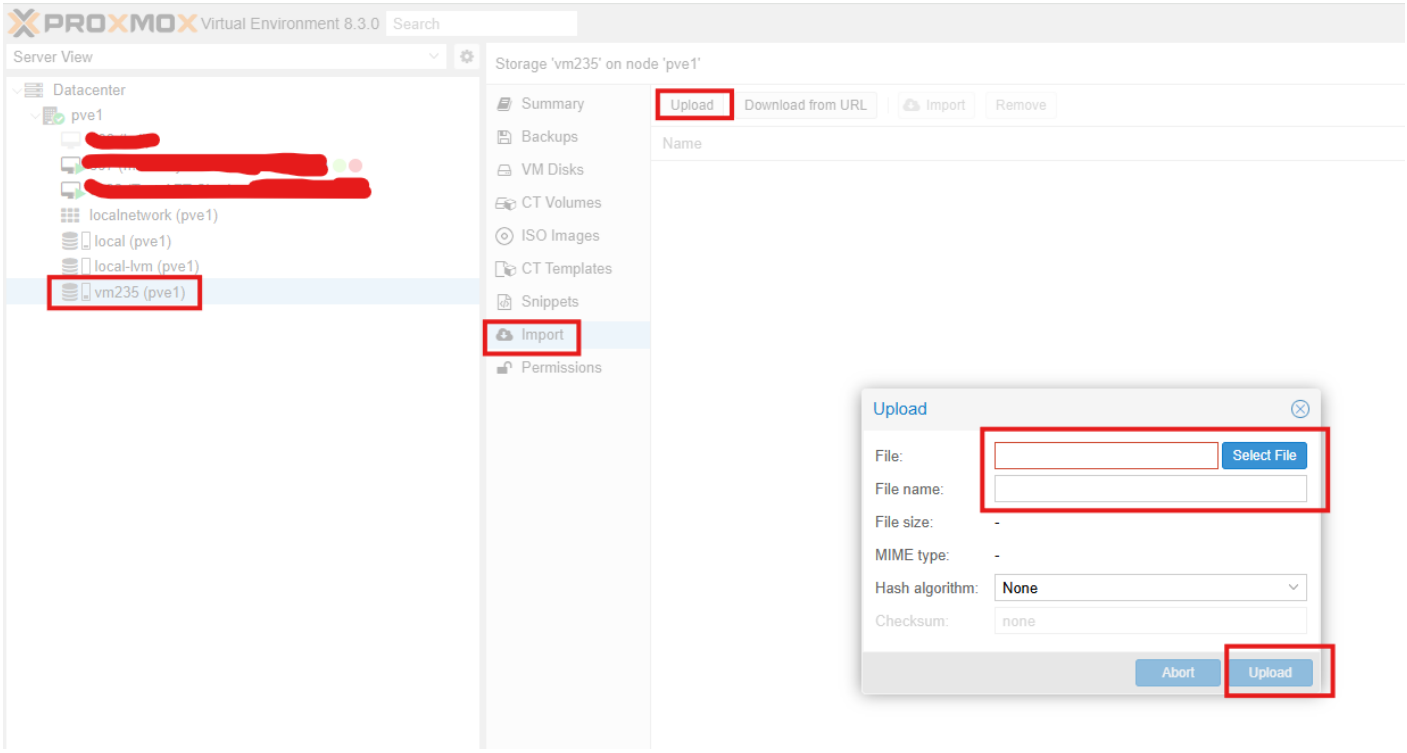
VMWare8.0□□PVE8.2□□□□□□□□□GUI□□□□□□



□□□□VM□□□

□□2:

□□GUI□□□□OVA□PVE□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



□□□□□□□□□□□Import□□□□□□□□PVE□□□□□□□□□□

□□VMWare□□□□□□□□OVA□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□OVF□□□□□□□□OVA□

```
tar -cvf VM.ova VM.ovf VM.vmdk VM.mf
```

□□:□□□□VM□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□OVF□□(□vmdk mf □)□□□□□PVE□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. scp□□□□□□PVE□□□

   ```
   scp <□□□□> root@<IP>:□□□□
   ```

2. □□□□□qm importovf□□ovf□□□□

   ```
   qm importovf {vmid} {VM name}.ovf {target storage}
   ```

   □□:□□□--fo raw , vmdk , qcow2? --cpu x86-64-v2-AES --scsihw virtio-scsi-single?????
   ?????GUI???????

3. Windows□□□□□□□□SATA□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Unset□□□□□□□□□□□□□SATA□ide□□□□

□□3:

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□clonezilla□□□qm disk import□□□□□

```
qm disk import {target VMID} {vmdk file} {target storage}
```

□□:□qm importovf□□□□□□□cpu format□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□unset□□□□Windows□□□□□sata□ide□

□□qemu-img□vhdx□□qcow2

```
qemu-img convert -O qcow2 {□□□□} {□□□□}
```

□□□□□

```
qemu-img convert -f {□□□□} -O {□□□□} □□□□ □□□□
```

□Local-Lvm□□□local

1.□□local-lvm□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2.□cmd□□□□□□□

```
lvremove pve/data

lvextend -l +100%FREE -f pve/root

resize2fs /dev/mapper/pve-root
```

3.□□□local□□□□

4.local-lvm□□□□□□□□□

VirtualBox□□

□□□□□□□□□headless□

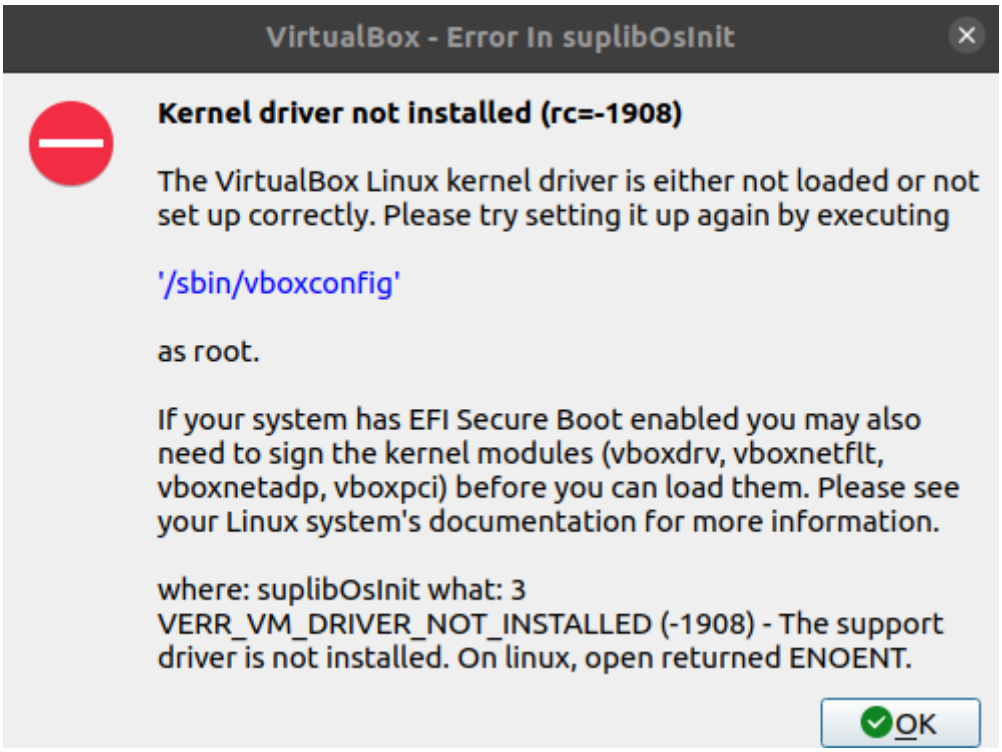
```
VBoxManage startvm "VM□□|uuid" --type headless


VBoxHeadless --startvm {VM□□|uuid}
```

□□□□

l□□□□□□kernel driver not installed(rc=-1908)

□□□□□□□□□□□



□□root□sudo□□□□□□□virtualbox□□

```
sudo /sbin/vboxconfig
```

□□□□□□□

```
vboxdrv.sh: Stopping VirtualBox services.
vboxdrv.sh: Starting VirtualBox services.
vboxdrv.sh: Building VirtualBox kernel modules.
This system is currently not set up to build kernel modules.
Please install the gcc make perl packages from your distribution.
This system is currently not set up to build kernel modules.
Please install the gcc make perl packages from your distribution.

There were problems setting up VirtualBox.  To re-start the set-up process, run
  /sbin/vboxconfig
as root.  If your system is using EFI Secure Boot you may need to sign the
kernel modules (vboxdrv, vboxnetflt, vboxnetadp, vboxpci) before you can load
them. Please see your Linux system's documentation for more information.
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

```
sudo apt install build-essential dkms


sudo apt install linux-headers-generic-hwe-24.04
```

□□□Linux-headers-generic-hwe□□□□□host□□□□□□

□□□□□□

```
sudo /sbin/vboxconfig
```

□□□□□□□□

```
vboxdrv.sh: Stopping VirtualBox services.
vboxdrv.sh: Starting VirtualBox services.
vboxdrv.sh: Building VirtualBox kernel modules.
```

□□□□□□□usb

□host□□□□□□vboxusers□□□□□