□□□□

php.ini□□□□

php□□

□□□□□php□□

```
php -m
```

```
<?php
?>
```

□□□□

```
round(x,prec)
x:□□□□□□□prec□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□(□□□□□□)

```
ceil(x)
```

□□□□□□(□□□□□□)

```
floor(x)
```

□□□□□□

```
; □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
upload_max_filesize = 50M

; POST □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
post_max_size = 200M

; □□□□□□□
memory_limit = 512M
```

□□□□□□□□ > POST □□□□ > □□□□□□□□□

```
; PHP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
max_execution_time = 600

; PHP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
max_input_time = 600
```

```
; MySQL □□□□□□□□□□□-1 □□□□□□□□
mysql.connect_timeout = -1
```

php config□□□□

```
;OPcache□□/□□□□□□□□□□0□□□□□Opcache, □□□□□□□□□□□□
opcache.enable = 1

;OPcache□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□opcode□□MB□□□□
opcache.memory_consumption = 256

;□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
;PHP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□string interning□□□□□□□□□□
;□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1000□□□□"foobar"□□PHP□□□□□□□□□□
;□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□999□□□
;□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□□□□□
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;□□□□□□□□php-fpm□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
;□□□□□□□□□
;□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□megabytes□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□16□
;□□□□16MB□□□□□□4MB□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
;(default "4")
opcache.interned_strings_buffer = 8

;□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□PHP□□□□
;□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□PHP□□□□□□□□
;□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

```
;□□□□□□□□□□
;□□□□□□/□□□□□□"1"□□□□□□□□"0"
;(default "1")
opcache.validate_timestamps = 1

;□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
;□□□□□□□□□□opcache□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
;□□□□□□PHP□□□□□□□□□□□□□opcode□□□□□□□□
;□□"0"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□PHP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
;□□□□□□stat□□□□□□□□□stat□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
;□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□I/O□
;□□□□□□□□□□CPU□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CPU□□□□
;□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□"0"□□□□□□□□□□□□
;(default "2")
opcache.revalidate_freq = 60

;□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

```
php_value memory_limit 512M
```

□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□ memory_limit □□

```
$memory_limit = ini_get('memory_limit');
echo "□□□ Memory Limit □: " . $memory_limit . "\n";
```

□□□□□□ memory_limit □□

```
ini_set('memory_limit', '4GB');
```

□□□□□□ memory limit □□

```
$memory_limit = ini_get('memory_limit');
echo "□□ Memory Limit □: " . $memory_limit . "\n";
```

□□□□ phpinfo □□□□□

```
<?php
phpinfo();
```

php□□

```
<?php
// □□□□□ PHP □□ ...
// □□□□□ PHP □□ ...
?>



<?php
/*
...□□□□□ PHP □□
...□□□□□ PHP □□
...□□□□□ PHP □□
*/
?>
```

```
<font size="1" color="blue">□□□□□ 1 □□□</font><br>
```

```
<a href="/html/image-img-tag.html">□□□□</a>□□□ Fooish □□□□□□□□
<a href="#" style="color:red;" target="□□" rel="□□">□□□□□□□□□□</a>
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CSS □□□□□□□

```
<style>
a {
    color:green;
}
</style>
<a href="#">□□□□□□□□□□</a>
```

```
<table backgroun="" border"1" width="" height="" align="center" valign=""><tr><td align="" colspan=""
rowspan="">
```

```
<DIV style="background-color:#C7FF91;width:300px;height:100px;text-align:center;line-height:100px;">
□□□□□□□□□
</DIV>
```

<a> □□□□□ (attributes)

href
□□□□ URL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□target□□□□□□□
target
target □□□□□□□□□□
    _self: □□□□□□□□□□□□
    _blank: □□□□□□□
    _parent: □□□□□□□□□□
    _top: □□□□□□□□□□
    framename: □□□□□□□□□□□
    □□□□□

rel□□
    nofollow□□□□□□□□□
    external□□□□target="_blank"□□_blank□xhtml□□□
    noopener□□□□target="_blank"□□□□□□window.opener.location = newURL□□□
    noreferrer□□□□□□□□noopener□□□□□ex□<a href=url" rel ="noreferrer noopener" target="_blank"></a
□□□noreferrer□noopener□□□□□□□□□□□SEO□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
<a href="#some-section-id">□□□□</a>
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□ id="some-section-id" □ HTML □□□□□□
□□□□□□□□

```
<div id="some-section-id">
  hello
</div>
```

□□□□□

```
<a href="https://example.com/" target="_blank">
  <img src="https://source.unsplash.com/WLUHO9A_xik/600x400">
</a>
```

□□□□□□□□ mailto:

```
<a href="mailto:□□□□□□□">□□□□</a>
```

□□□□□□□ tel: □□□□□ RFC 3966 □□□□□□□

```
<a href="#" style="color:red;">□□□□□□□□□□□</a>
<a href="tel:□□□□□">□□□□</a>
```

```
<marquee>□□□</marquee>
```

direction="□□□"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ up□dun□left□right
align="□□□"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ top□□□□□□ midden□□□□□□ botton
scrollamount="□□□"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
height="□□□"□□□□□□
width="□□□"□□□□□□
behavior="□□□"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ alternate□□□□□□□□ slide
bgcolor="□□□"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
Loop="□□□□□"
Behavior"□□□□□" □ "Scroll"(□□□)□"Slide" □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□"Alternate" □□□□□□□□□□□□
"
scrolldelay="0" □□□□

 (□□□□□□) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
onMouseOver="this.stop()" onMouseOut="this.start()" □□□□□□□□□□
hspace="" □□□□
vspace="" □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□(space key)□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ 1/2 □□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ 1 □□□□□□

□□□□

□□ **date() □□□□ PHP □□□□□**
□□ **strftime() □□□□ PHP □□□□□**
□□ **DateTime □□□□ PHP □□□□□**

```
<?php
$Date = date("d-m-Y");
echo "The current date is $Date.";
echo "\n";
$Year = date("Y");
echo "The current year is $Year.";
echo "\n";
$Year2 = date("y");
echo "The current year in two digits is $Year2.";
?>
```

The current date is 20-04-2020.
The current year is 2020.
The current year in two digits is 20.

```
<?php
$Date = strftime("%d-%m-%Y");
echo "The current date is $Date.";
echo "\n";
$Year = strftime("%Y");
echo "The current year is $Year.";
echo "\n";
$Year2 = strftime("%y");
echo "The current year in two digits is $Year2.";
?>
```

The current date is 20-04-2020.
The current year is 2020.
The current year in two digits is 20.

```
<?php
$Object = new DateTime();
$Date = $Object->format("d-m-Y");
echo "The current date is $Date.";
echo "\n";
$Year = $Object->format("Y");
echo "The current year is $Year.";
echo "\n";
$Year2 = $Object->format("y");
echo "The current year in two digits is $Year2.";
?>
```

The current date is 20-04-2020.
The current year is 2020.
The current year in two digits is 20.

□□□□□□□□□□

```
$L = new DateTime( '2020-02-01' );
echo $L->format( 'Y-m-t' );
```

□□ PHP 5.3 □□□□□□□ DateTime() □ DateInterval() □□□

□□□2□□□

PHP >5.3

```
$firstDate  = new DateTime("2019-01-01");
$secondDate = new DateTime("2020-03-04");
$intvl = $firstDate->diff($secondDate);
```

echo $intvl->y . " year, " . $intvl->m." months and ".$intvl->d." day";
echo "<br>";
// Total amount of days

```
echo $intvl->days . " days ";
```

//output: 1 year, 2 months and 1 day
//   428 days

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

date($format, $timestamp);

```
<?php
$date = date('d-m-Y H:i:s', 1565600000);
echo "The date is $date.";
?>
```

□□□□□□□□ d-m-Y - □-□-□□□□□□□ H:i:s - □□□□□□□□
□□□The date and time are 12-08-2019 08:53:20.

$datetimeObject->setTimestamp($timestamp);

□□□□□□

```
<?php
$date = new DateTime();
$date->setTimestamp(1565600000);
$variable = $date->format('U = d-m-Y H:i:s');
echo "The date and time is $variable.";
?>
```

□□□The date and time are 1565600000 = 12-08-2019 08:53:20.

DateTime::createFromFormat($format, $time, $timezone);

□□ $format □□□□□□□□□ $time □□□□□□□□□□□□ $timezone □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
<?php
// Calling the createFromFormat() function
$datetime = DateTime::createFromFormat('U', '1565600000');
// Getting the new formatted datetime
$date= $datetime->format('d-m-Y H:i:s');
echo "The date and time is $date.";
?>
```

□□ d-m-Y H□i□s □□□□□□□□

□□□The date and time are 12-08-2019 08:53:20.

PHP sprintf() □□

sprintf(format,arg1,arg2,arg++)

%% - □□□□□□□□
%b - □□□□
%c - □□ ASCII □□□□
%d - □□□□□□□□
%e - □□□□□□□□□ 1.5e+3□
%u - □□□□□□□□
%f - □□□(local settings aware)
%F - □□□(not local settings aware)
%o - □□□□
%s - □□□
%x - □□□□□□□□□□□□
%X - □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ 1

```
<?php
$str = "Hello";
$number = 123;
$txt = sprintf("%s world. Day number %u",$str,$number);
echo $txt;
 ?>
```

□□□Hello world. Day number 123

□□ 2

```
<?php
$number = 123;
$txt = sprintf("%f",$number);
echo $txt;
 ?>
```

□□□123.000000

□□ 3

```
<?php
$number = 123;
$txt = sprintf("With 2 decimals: %1$.2f<br />With no decimals: %1$u",$number);
echo $txt;
 ?>
```

□□□With 2 decimals: 123.00
With no decimals: 123

□□□□□□

□php.ini □display_errors = on

span□□

```
<p align="center"></p>
```

```
<p>My mother has <span class="highlight">blue</span> eyes.</p>
```

align="□□□"□right left center

```
<table style="border:3px #cccccc solid;" cellpadding="10" border='1'>
<tr><td>□□□□□□</td><td>□□□□□□</td></tr>
<tr><td>□□□□□□</td><td>□□□□□□</td></tr>
</table>

<table style="border:3px #FFD382 dashed;" cellpadding="10" border='1'>
<tr><td>□□□□□□</td><td>□□□□□□</td></tr>
<tr><td>□□□□□□</td><td>□□□□□□</td></tr>
</table>

<table style="border:8px #FFD382 groove;" cellpadding="10" border='0'>
<tr><td>□□□□□□</td><td>□□□□□□</td></tr>
<tr><td>□□□□□□</td><td>□□□□□□</td></tr>
</table>
```

border-top ← □□□□□□□□
border-right ← □□□□□□□□
border-bottom ← □□□□□□□□
border-left ← □□□□□□□□
border-color:□ □ □ □
border-radius: 10px 20px 30px 40px;
border-style□□□□□□□style□□□□□□□

none(□□)
dotted
dashed

solid
double
groove
ridge
inset

□□□java□□head□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
<script type="text/javascript">
function parseLink(){
  var tagA = document.getElementsByTagName( "a" );
  re = new RegExp( "^(http://" + document.domain + ")|(javascript:)", "i" );
  for( var i=0; i < tagA.length; i++ ){
    if( !tagA[i].href.match( re ) ){ tagA[i].target = "_blank"; }
  }
}
</script>
```

□□□body□□onload

```
<body onload="parseLink();">
```

□□□java□□head□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□2

```
<script type='text/javascript'>
  window.onload = function() {
    var links = document.links;
    for (var i = 0, linksLength = links.length; i < linksLength; i++) {
      if (links[i].hostname != window.location.hostname) {
        links[i].target = '_blank';
      }
    }
  }
</script>
```

1□□□□□□□□□□□html□□□form□□□□□□□□□

```
enctype='multipart/form-data'
```

2□□□□□□□□□□□□□form□□□□□□file□□□□□□□□□

```
<input type=hidden name='MAX_FILE_SIZE' value='value'>
```

□□□□□□□□□□

1□□□□□□□$_FILES□□□5□□□□

$_FILES['userfile']['name']——□□□□□□□□□□□□

$_FILES['userfile']['type']——□□□ MIME □□

$_FILES['userfile']['size']——□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

$_FILES['userfile']['tmp_name']——□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

$_FILES['userfile']['error']——□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2□□□$_FILES['userfile']['error']□□□□□□□□□□□□□

0——□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□size□0□

1——□□□□□□□□ php.ini □ upload_max_filesize □□□□□□□

2——□□□□□□□□□□ HTML □□□ MAX_FILE_SIZE □□□□□□□□

3——□□□□□□□□□□

4——□□□□□□□□ □□□□□file□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□

```
<input accept=".pdf,.xls" type="file" />  #□□□□□
<input accept="image/*" type="file" />    #□□□□□□□□jpg□gif□png
<input accept="text/html" type="file" />  #□□□□□□□htm html
<input accept="video/*" type="file" />    #□□□□□□□□□ .avi□.mp4□.mpg □□□□□
<input accept="audio/*" type="file" />    #□□□□□□□□□ .mp3□.wav □□□□□
<input accept="image/*,.pdf,.xls" type="file" />  #□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□1□

```
 <!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title></title>
</head>

<body>
    <form action="upload.php" method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">
    <input type="file" name="file" id="file" />
    <input type="submit" name="submit" value="submit" />
```

```
    </form>
</body>
</html>
```

□□□□upload.php□

```
<?php
  if ($_FILES["file"]["error"] == UPLOAD_ERR_OK) {

    $html = "Upload(name): " . $_FILES["file"]["name"] . "<br />";
    $html .= "Type: " . $_FILES["file"]["type"] . "<br />";
    $html .= "Size: " . ($_FILES["file"]["size"] / 1024) . " Kb<br />";
    $html .= "Stored in: " . $_FILES["file"]["tmp_name"] . "<br />";

    //□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    $moveRes = move_uploaded_file($_FILES["file"]["tmp_name"],
    "/path_for_uploaded_file");

    $html .= "Uploaded file is moved to /path_for_uploaded_file". "<br />";
    echo $html;
  }
  else {
    echo "Error: " . $_FILES["file"]["error"] . "<br />";
  }

?>
```

□□□□□□□2□

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>□□ PHP □□□□ - □□□ function</title>
</head>
<body>

<form action="doAction.php" method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">
    <!-- □□□□□□□□□□ -->
    <input type="hidden" name="MAX_FILE_SIZE" value="2097152">
```

```
    <!-- accept □□□□□□□□ -->
    <input type="file" name="myFile" accept="image/jpeg,image/jpg,image/gif,image/png">

    <input type="submit" value="□□□□">
</form>

</body>
</html>
```

□□□□□doAction.php□

```
<?php
/**
 * □□□□□□
 */
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
header('content-type:text/html;charset=utf-8');
// □□□□□□ PHP □□□□ function
include_once 'upload.func.php';
// □□ HTTP □□□□□□
$fileInfo = $_FILES['myFile'];
// □□□□□□ function
$newName = uploadFile($fileInfo);

print_r($newName);
```

□□□□2(upload.func.php)

```
<?php
/**
 * string uploadFile(array $files, array $allowExt, number $maxSize, boolean $flag, string $uploadPath) □□ PHP □□□□
 *
 * @param files □□ $_FILES □□□ HTTP □□□□□□□□□
 * @param allowExt □□□□□□□□□□□□□ 'jpeg', 'jpg', 'gif', 'png'
 * @param maxsize □□□□□□□□□□□□□ 2097152□2M * 1024 * 1024 = 2097152byte□
 * @param flag □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□true□□□□□□□false □□□
 * @param uploadPath □□□□□□□□□□ uploads
 *
 * @return □□□□□□ + md5 □□□□□□□ + □□□
```

```
 */
function uploadFile($fileInfo, $allowExt = array('jpeg', 'jpg', 'gif', 'png'), $maxSize = 2097152, $flag = true,
$uploadPath = 'uploads') {
    // □□□□□□
    $mes = '';

    // □□□□□□□□□□
    $ext = pathinfo($fileInfo['name'], PATHINFO_EXTENSION);

    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    $uniName = md5(uniqid(microtime(true), true)) . '.' . $ext;
    $destination = $uploadPath . '/' . $uniName;

    // □□□□□□□
    if ($fileInfo['error'] > 0) {
        // □□□□□□□
        switch ($fileInfo['error']) {
            case 1:
                $mes = '□□□□□□□ php.ini □ upload_max_filesize □□□□□□□□□□□';
                break;
            case 2:
                $mes = '□□□□□□□□□ HTML □□□ MAX_FILE_SIZE □□□□□□';
                break;
            case 3:
                $mes = '□□□□□□□□';
                break;
            case 4:
                $mes = '□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□';
                break;
            case 6:
                $mes = '□□□□□□□';
                break;
            case 7:
                $mes = '□□□□□□';
                break;
            case 8:
                $mes = '□□□□□□ PHP □□□□□□';
                break;
        }
```

```
        exit($mes);
    }

    // □□□□□□□□□ HTTP POST □□□
    if (!is_uploaded_file($fileInfo['tmp_name']))
        exit('□□□□□□ HTTP POST □□□□□');

    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    if (!is_array($allowExt))  // □□□□□□□□□
        exit('□□□□□□□□ array');
    else {
        if (!in_array($ext, $allowExt))  // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
            exit('□□□□□□');
    }

    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    if ($fileInfo['size'] > $maxSize)
        exit('□□□□□□□□□');

    // □□□□□□□□□□□□
    if ($flag && !@getimagesize($fileInfo['tmp_name']))
        exit('□□□□□□□□□');

    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    if (!file_exists($uploadPath))
        mkdir($uploadPath, 0777, true);  // □□□□

    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    if (!@move_uploaded_file($fileInfo['tmp_name'], $destination))  // □□□□□□□□
        exit('□□□□□□');

    return $destination;
}
```

□□□□(□□□□)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
```

```
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>PHP □□□□□ - □□□ function</title>
</head>
<body>

<form action="doAction.php" method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">
    <!-- □□□□□□□□□□ -->
    <input type="hidden" name="MAX_FILE_SIZE" value="2097152">

    <!-- accept □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ name □□□□□□□□ array -->
    <input type="file" name="myFile[]" accept="image/jpeg,image/jpg,image/gif,image/png" style="display:
block;margin-bottom: 5px;">
    <input type="file" name="myFile[]" accept="image/jpeg,image/jpg,image/gif,image/png" style="display:
block;margin-bottom: 5px;">
    <input type="file" name="myFile[]" accept="image/jpeg,image/jpg,image/gif,image/png" style="display:
block;margin-bottom: 5px;">
    <input type="file" name="myFile[]" accept="image/jpeg,image/jpg,image/gif,image/png" style="display:
block;margin-bottom: 5px;">

    <!-- □□ html 5 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ multiple □□ -->
    <!-- <input type="file" name="myFile[]" id="" accept="image/jpeg,image/jpg,image/gif,image/png"
multiple> -->

    <input type="submit" value="□□□□">
</form>

</body>
</html>
```

□□□□□doAction.php□

```
<?php
/**
 * □□□□□□
 */
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
header('content-type:text/html;charset=utf-8');
// □□□□ PHP □□□□□ function
include_once 'upload.func.php';
```

```
// □□□□□□□□ array □□
$files = getFiles();

// □□□□□□□□
foreach ($files as $fileInfo) {
    // □□□□□□ function
    $res = uploadFile($fileInfo);

    // □□□□□□□□
    echo $res['mes'] . '<br>';

    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ array□□□□□□□□□
    if (!empty($res['dest'])) {
        $uploadFiles[] = $res['dest'];
    }
}

print_r($uploadFiles);
```

□□□□□upload.func.php□

```
<?php
/**
 * array getFiles() □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ array □□
 *
 * @return □□□□□□□□ array □□
 */function getFiles() {
    $i = 0;  // □□ array □□

    foreach ($_FILES as $file) {
        // string □□□□□□□□□□□
        if (is_string($file['name'])) {
            $files[$i] = $file;
            $i++;
        }
        // array □□□□□□□□□□□
        elseif (is_array($file['name'])) {
            foreach ($file['name'] as $key => $value) {
                $files[$i]['name'] = $file['name'][$key];
                $files[$i]['type'] = $file['type'][$key];
```

```
            $files[$i]['tmp_name'] = $file['tmp_name'][$key];
            $files[$i]['error'] = $file['error'][$key];
            $files[$i]['size'] = $file['size'][$key];
            $i++;
        }
    }
  }

  return $files;
}

/**
 * string uploadFile(array $files, array $allowExt, number $maxSize, boolean $flag, string $uploadPath) PHP □□□□□
 *
 * @param files □□ $_FILES □□□ HTTP □□□□□□□□□
 * @param allowExt □□□□□□□□□□□□□ 'jpeg', 'jpg', 'gif', 'png'
 * @param maxsize □□□□□□□□□□□□□ 2097152□2M * 1024 * 1024 = 2097152byte□
 * @param flag □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□true□□□□□□□false □□□
 * @param uploadPath □□□□□□□□□□ uploads
 *
 * @return □□□□□□ + md5 □□□□□□□ + □□□
 */function uploadFile($fileInfo, $allowExt = array('jpeg', 'jpg', 'gif', 'png'), $maxSize = 2097152, $flag = true,
$uploadPath = 'uploads') {
  // □□□□□□
  $res = array();

  // □□□□□□□□□□
  $ext = pathinfo($fileInfo['name'], PATHINFO_EXTENSION);

  // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  $uniName = md5(uniqid(microtime(true), true)) . '.' . $ext;
  $destination = $uploadPath . '/' . $uniName;

  // □□□□□□□
  if ($fileInfo['error'] > 0) {
    // □□□□□□□
    switch ($fileInfo['error']) {
      case 1:
        $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□□□□□ php.ini □ upload_max_filesize □□□□□□□□□□□□';
        break;
```

```
        case 2:
            $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□□□□□□□ HTML □□□ MAX_FILE_SIZE □□□□□□';
            break;
        case 3:
            $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□□□□□□';
            break;
        case 4:
            $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□';
            break;
        case 6:
            $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□□□□';
            break;
        case 7:
            $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□□□';
            break;
        case 8:
            $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□□□ PHP □□□□□□';
            break;
    }

    // □□ return □□□□□□□
    return $res;
}

// □□□□□□□□□ HTTP POST □□□
if (!is_uploaded_file($fileInfo['tmp_name']))
    $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□□□ HTTP POST □□□□□';

// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
if (!is_array($allowExt))  // □□□□□□□□□
    $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□□□□□□ array';
else {
    if (!in_array($ext, $allowExt))  // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□□□';
}

// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
if ($fileInfo['size'] > $maxSize)
    $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□□□□□□□';
```

```
    // □□□□□□□□□□□□
    if ($flag && !@getimagesize($fileInfo['tmp_name']))
        $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□□□□□□';

    // array □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ return □□□□□□□
    if (!empty($res))
        return $res;
    else {
        // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        if (!file_exists($uploadPath))
            mkdir($uploadPath, 0777, true);

        // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        if (!@move_uploaded_file($fileInfo['tmp_name'], $destination))  // □□□□□□□□
            $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□□□';

        $res['mes'] = $fileInfo['name'] . ' □□□□';
        $res['dest'] = $destination;

        return $res;
    }
}
```

□□□□□□□□□

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>PHP □□□□□ - □□□ class</title>
</head>
<body>

<form action="doAction.php" method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">
    <!-- □□□□□□□□□ -->
    <input type="hidden" name="MAX_FILE_SIZE" value="2097152">

    <!-- accept □□□□□□□□□□□□□ name □□□□□□□ array -->
    <input type="file" name="myFile[]" accept="image/jpeg,image/jpg,image/gif,image/png" style="display:
block;margin-bottom: 5px;">
```

```
    <input type="file" name="myFile[]" accept="image/jpeg,image/jpg,image/gif,image/png" style="display:
block;margin-bottom: 5px;">
    <input type="file" name="myFile[]" accept="image/jpeg,image/jpg,image/gif,image/png" style="display:
block;margin-bottom: 5px;">
    <input type="file" name="myFile[]" accept="image/jpeg,image/jpg,image/gif,image/png" style="display:
block;margin-bottom: 5px;">

    <!-- □□ html 5 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ multiple □□ -->
    <!-- <input type="file" name="myFile[]" id="" accept="image/jpeg,image/jpg,image/gif,image/png"
multiple> -->

    <input type="submit" value="□□□□">
</form>

</body>
</html>
```

□□□□(doAction.php)

```
<?php
/**
 * □□□□□□
 */
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
header('content-type:text/html;charset=utf-8');
// □□□□ PHP □□□□□ class
include_once 'upload.class.php';

$upload = new Upload();
$upload->callUploadFile();

echo $upload->getDestination();  // □□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□upload.class.php□

```
<?php
/**
 * □□□□□□□□
 *
 * @author  smalljacky
```

```
 * @version 1.0
 */
class Upload
{
    /**
     * □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
     *
     * @var array
     */    private $allowMIME;

    /**
     * □□□□□□□□□□□
     *
     * @var array
     */    private $allowExt;

    /**
     * □□□□□□□□□□□
     *
     * @var int
     */    private $maxSize;

    /**
     * □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
     *
     * @var boolean
     */    private $flag;

    /**
     * □□□□□□□□
     *
     * @var string
     */    private $uploadPath;

    /**
     * $_FILES □□□ HTTP □□□□□□
     *
     * @var array
     */    private $fileInfo;
```

```
    /**
     * □□□□□□
     *
     * @var array
     */    private $res;

    /**
     * □□□□□□□□
     *
     * @var array
     */    private $uploadFiles;

    /**
     * □□□□□
     *
     * @var string
     */    private $ext;

    /**
     * □□□□□□
     *
     * @param  array $allowMIME
     * @param  array $allowExt
     * @param  int $maxSize
     * @param  boolean $flag
     * @param  string $uploadPath
     */    public function __construct(array $allowMIME = array('image/jpeg', 'image/png', 'image/gif'), array $allowExt = array('jpeg', 'jpg', 'gif', 'png'), $maxSize = 2097152, $flag = true, $uploadPath = 'uploads')
    {
        $this->fileInfo = $this->getFiles();
        $this->allowMIME = $allowMIME;
        $this->allowExt = $allowExt;
        $this->maxSize = $maxSize;
        $this->flag = $flag;
        $this->uploadPath = $uploadPath;
    }

    /**
     * □□□□□□□□ array
     *
```

```
 * @return void
 */    public function callUploadFile()
{
    $res = '';

    foreach ($this->fileInfo as $file) {
        $res = $this->uploadFile($file);
        $this->showMessage();   // □□□□□□

        if (!empty($this->res['dest'])) {
            $this->uploadFiles[] = $res['dest'];
        }

        $this->res = array();  // □□□□□□
    }
}

/**
 * □□□□□□□□□□
 *
 * @return array
 */    public function getDestination()
{
    if (!empty($this->uploadFiles)) {
        print_r($this->uploadFiles);
    }
}

/**
 * □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ array
 *
 * @return array
 */    protected function getFiles()
{
    $i = 0;  // □□ array □□

    foreach ($_FILES as $file) {
        // string □□□□□□□□□□
        if (is_string($file['name'])) {
            $files[$i] = $file;
```

```
            $i++;
        }
        // array □□□□□□□□□□
        elseif (is_array($file['name'])) {
            foreach ($file['name'] as $key => $value) {
                $files[$i]['name'] = $file['name'][$key];
                $files[$i]['type'] = $file['type'][$key];
                $files[$i]['tmp_name'] = $file['tmp_name'][$key];
                $files[$i]['error'] = $file['error'][$key];
                $files[$i]['size'] = $file['size'][$key];
                $i++;
            }
        }
        return $files;
    }
}

/**
 * □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ + md5 □□□□□□□ + □□□
 *
 * @return array
 */    private function uploadFile($file)
{
    $uniName = '';
    $destination = '';

    if ($this->checkError($file) && $this->checkHttpPost($file) && $this->checkMIME($file) && $this-
>checkExt($file) && $this->checkSize($file) && $this->checkTrueImg($file)) {
        $this->checkUploadPath();
        $uniName = $this->getUniName();
        $destination = $this->uploadPath . '/' . $uniName . '.' . $this->ext;

        if (!@move_uploaded_file($file['tmp_name'], $destination)) {
            $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . '□□□□□□';
        } else {
            $this->res['succ'] = $file['name'] . '□□□□';
            $this->res['dest'] = $destination;
        }
    }
    return $this->res;
```

```
}

/**
 * □□□□□□□□□□□
 *
 * @param  array $files □□ $_FILES □□□ HTTP □□□□□□□ array
 * @return boolean
 */    protected function checkError($file)
{
    if ($file['error'] > 0) {
        switch ($file['error']) {
            case 1:
                $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . ' □□□□□□□ php.ini □ upload_max_filesize □□□□□□□□□□□';
                break;
            case 2:
                $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . ' □□□□□□□□□ HTML □□□ MAX_FILE_SIZE □□□□□□';
                break;
            case 3:
                $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . ' □□□□□□□□';
                break;
            case 4:
                $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . ' □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□';
                break;
            case 6:
                $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . ' □□□□□□□';
                break;
            case 7:
                $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . ' □□□□□□';
                break;
            case 8:
                $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . ' □□□□□□ PHP □□□□□□';
                break;
        }
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}

/**
 * □□□□□□□□ HTTP POST □□□
```

```
     *
     * @param  array $files □□ $_FILES □□□ HTTP □□□□□□□ array
     * @return boolean
     */    private function checkHttpPost($file)
    {
        if (!is_uploaded_file($file['tmp_name'])) {
            $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . '□□□□□□ HTTP POST □□□□□';
            return false;
        }
        return true;
    }

    /**
     * □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
     *
     * @param  array $files □□ $_FILES □□□ HTTP □□□□□□□ array
     * @return boolean
     */    private function checkMIME($file)
    {
        if (!in_array($file['type'], $this->allowMIME)) {
            $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . '□□□□□□□□□';
            return false;
        }
        return true;
    }

    /**
     * □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
     *
     * @param  array $files □□ $_FILES □□□ HTTP □□□□□□□ array
     * @return boolean
     */    private function checkExt($file)
    {
        $this->ext = pathinfo($file['name'], PATHINFO_EXTENSION);  // □□□□□□□□□□

        // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        if (!is_array($this->allowExt)) {
            $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . ' □□□□□□□□ array';
            return false;
        } else {
```

```
        // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        if (!in_array($this->ext, $this->allowExt)) {
            $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . ' □□□□□□';
            return false;
        }
    }
    return true;
}

/**
 * □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
 *
 * @param  array $files □□ $_FILES □□□ HTTP □□□□□□□ array
 * @return boolean
 */    private function checkSize($file)
{
    if ($file['size'] > $this->maxSize) {
        $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . '□□□□□□□□□□';
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}

/**
 * □□□□□□□□□□□□
 *
 * @param  array $files □□ $_FILES □□□ HTTP □□□□□□□ array
 * @return boolean
 */    private function checkTrueImg(array $file)
{
    if ($this->flag) {
        if (!@getimagesize($file['tmp_name'])) {
            $this->res['error'] = $file['name'] . '□□□□□□□□□';
            return false;
        }
        return true;
    }
}

/**
```

```
    * □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    *
    * @return void
    */    private function checkUploadPath()
    {
        if (!file_exists($this->uploadPath)) {
            mkdir($this->uploadPath, 0777, true);
        }
    }

    /**
    * □□□□□□□□□
    *
    * @return string
    */    private function getUniName()
    {
        return md5(uniqid(microtime(true), true));
    }

    /**
    * □□□□□□
    *
    * @return void
    */    private function showMessage()
    {
        if (!empty($this->res['error'])) {
            echo '<span style="color: #ff0000;">' . $this->res['error'] . '</span><br />';
        } else {
            echo '<span style="color: #0000ff;">' . $this->res['succ'] . '</span><br />';
        }
    }
}
<img
  src="images/dinosaur.jpg"
  alt="The head and torso of a dinosaur skeleton;
         it has a large head with long sharp teeth"
  width="400"
  height="341"
  title="A T-Rex on display in the Manchester University Museum" />
```

background的設定方式

background-repeat:repeat; ＃預設
值：no-repeat 不重複;repeat-x x軸重複;repeat-y y軸重複;space round space：盡可能在不裁切、不變形、不縮放圖片的情況下，最大量化的重複背景圖片，若剩餘空間無法拼接，則自動均分空白空間。 round：使用縮放或變形的方式，讓背景圖片在不裁切的情況下填滿空間。

background-position:top left;靠左上角 ＃預設值：top靠上、right靠右、bottom靠底、left靠左、center置中

background-position:X-axie y-axie;
設定xy軸的位置，可以使用%跟px等單位。

background-position: bottom 50px right 100px; 如 padding: background-position: 底部推50px 右推100px;

background-size:contain;
＃圖片高度自適應容器高度如有設定容器寬度,圖片寬度達不到容器寬度就重複顯示
值：cover 自適應容器;30% 原本圖片的30％;200px 100px 直接設定寬高

縮寫：
* {
background: url(“xxx")green no-repeat right top; background-size: 100px;
}

. image{
height:380px; 【設定高度】
background-image:url(“https://背景圖片網址.png");【背景圖連結】 background-position: center;【圖片置中,適合圖片中間為重點的圖】 background-size: cover;【自適應容器】
background-repeat: no-repeat;【不重複】
}

background-image: url("amos.png");
background-image: url("01.jpg"), url("02.jpg"), url("03.jpg"); ＃可以設多張圖
background-repeat: no-repeat;
background-position: left top, right bottom, center center;

background-image: linear-gradient(to 目標方向, 起始色彩, 結束色彩); #漸層 div{
width: 200px;
height: 200px;
background-image: linear-gradient(to left top, red,yellow); }

background-image: linear-gradient(角度, 起始色彩 起始色彩位置, 結束色彩 結束色彩位置); background-image: linear-gradient(115deg, #F00 50%, #FF0 50%); background-image: linear-gradient(115deg, #F00 50%, transparent 50%); #50%變空白

background-attachment: scroll;
值：fixed local

background: gray url("amos.png") scroll no-repeat 50% 50% / 50% 50%;

border: 線條尺寸 線條樣式 線條色彩;
outline: 線條尺寸 線條樣式 線條色彩;
EX:

border: 1px solid red;
outline: 1px solid red;

border
border-width
border-style
border-color

上邊框線(可以再分上下左右)
border-top-width: 1px;
border-top-style: solid;
border-top-color: red;

精簡寫法
border-top: 1px solid red;
border-right: 1px solid red;
border-bottom: 1px solid red; border-left: 1px solid red;

精簡寫法2
border-width: 1px 1px 1px 1px; border-style: solid solid solid solid; border-color: red red red red;

border-width: 上邊框粗細 右邊框粗細 下邊框粗細 左邊框粗細; border-style: 上邊框樣式 右邊框樣式 下邊框樣式 左邊框樣式; border-color: 上邊框色彩 右邊框色彩 下邊框色彩 左邊框色彩;

/*四個值，個別指定*/
border-width: 上 右 下 左;
/*三個值，左右採用同一個值*/
border-width: 上 [右左] 下;
/*二個值，上下採用同一值，左右採用同一值*/
border-width: [上下] [右左];

/*一個值，上下左右都使用相同的值*/
border-width: [上右下左];

outline
outline-width
outline-style
outline-color
可以分開特性寫

list-style: list-style-type list-style-position list-style-image; list-style: 清單符號 符號位置 清單符號圖片;
list-style: circle outside url("gold-fish.png");

list-style-type的參數
none (沒有符號)cjk-ideographic (一、二、三)
decimal (1、2、3)decimal-leading-zero (01、02、03)
lower-alpha (a、b、c)upper-alpha (A、B、C)
lower-roman (i、ii、iii)upper-roman (I、II、III)
initial

position: relative;
static (靜態定位),relative (相對定位),fixed (固定定位),absolute (絕對定位),sticky (黏貼定位)

---粗體字的使用---
<p>
<strong style="color:#f00;">床前明月光，疑是地上霜，舉頭望明月，低頭思故鄉。 </p>
<p>
<strong style="color:#f90;">春眠不覺曉，處處聞啼鳥，夜來風雨聲，花落知多少。 </p>
<p>
<strong style="color:#00f;">千山鳥飛絕，萬徑人蹤滅，孤舟蓑笠翁，獨釣寒江雪。 </p>
備註：也可以使用<b>

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