Linux Shell

- □□□□
- Linux□□SOP
- mdadm□□
- monit□□
- vim□□□□
- SMART□□□□

□□□□

□□□□

Centos

```
# cat /etc/redhat-release
CentOS Linux release 7.9.2009 (Core)
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
# uname -a
Linux oxoolcommunity.ossii.com.tw 3.10.0-1160.66.1.el7.x86_64 #1 SMP Wed May 18 16:02:34 UTC 2022
x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

□□:□□□□□□linux□□□□□

□□ CentOS **3.10.0-1160.66.1.el7.x86_64**□□□□□□ yum update □□□□□

Debian

□□□□□□□□

```
cat /etc/debian_version
```

Ubuntu

```
lsb_release -a
```

```
No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description:    Ubuntu 22.04.5 LTS
Release:        22.04
Codename:       jammy
```

```
cat /etc/issue
```

```
Ubuntu 22.04.5 LTS \n \l
```

□□□□

!/bin/sh (□□□ #!/bin/bash) □□□shell□□
$? □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 0□□□□□□□□□□ 1□2 □□□□
$1 □□□□□□□□□□□□□$2 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
$0 □shell script□□□□
$@ □□□□ $1, $2,....□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $@ □□□ “$1” “$2” “$3”....□
$* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $* □□□ “$1 $2 $3...”

□□□□□□□'□□□□□□□ \ □□□

□□□""□□□□□□□$var□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□''□□□$var□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

echo "□□□□□□□□□ $Y_AGE + $F_AGE □"
echo "□□□□□□□□□ $((Y_AGE + F_AGE)) □"

```
#!/bin/bash
read -p "Please enter your age:" Y_AGE
read -p "Please enter your friend's age:" F_AGEsum1=$Y_AGE + $F_AGE
sum2=`expr $Y_AGE + $F_AGE`
sum3=$((Y_AGE + F_AGE))echo "□□□□□□□□□ $Y_AGE + $F_AGE □"
echo "□□□□□□□□□ $((Y_AGE + F_AGE)) □"
#Bash Shell □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
echo "□□□□□□□□□ $sum1 □"
echo "□□□□□□□□□ $sum2 □"
echo "□□□□□□□□□ $sum3 □"
```

□□□□□

```
#□ubuntu□□adduser□□□□□□□
sudo adduser {□□□□□}
```

```
ron@DESKTOP-MB641C8:~$ sudo adduser ron1
Adding user `ron1' ...
Adding new group `ron1' (1001) ...
Adding new user `ron1' (1001) with group `ron1' ...
The home directory `/home/ron1' already exists.  Not copying from `/etc/skel'.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
Changing the user information for ron1
Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default
        Full Name []:
        Room Number []:
        Work Phone []:
        Home Phone []:
        Other []:
Is the information correct? [Y/n]
```

[illegible] EX:sudo adduser {username} sudo [illegible]

[illegible] useradd [illegible]([illegible])

-d [illegible] home[illegible]

-p [illegible]

-e [illegible]YYYY-MM-DD

-g [illegible]

-G [illegible]

-M [illegible]

-m [illegible]/etc/skel/[illegible]

[illegible]

useradd {username}

[illegible]
-d [illegible]
-g [illegible]
-G [illegible]
-e [illegible]
-f [illegible]
-s [illegible]shell

[illegible]ssh[illegible]sftp

Match[illegible]UsePAM[illegible]

```
Match user user□□
ChrootDirectory /srv/ftp #□□□□□
AllowTcpForwarding yes #□□□□ssh tcp forwarding
ForceCommand “□□□□”
```

□□□□ip

Match User ansible,backup,support Address *,!176.x.x.x □□□□□□□
□□□hostname
Match user □□□ Host “hostname”
□□□ip
Match address IP□□
□□□port
Match Localport □□

ex□
Match User user2, LocalPort 2201DenyUsers user2
□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□port□

ListenAddress hostname|address

ListenAddress hostname:port

ListenAddress IPv4_address:port

ListenAddress [hostname|address]:port

□□AllowUsers □AllowGroups□denyUsers denyGroups□□□□□□□□□□□□ssh□□□□□□□□□□□ip□□□□□□□

```
AllowUsers <user1> <user2> <user3>
AllowGroups <group>
DenyUsers *
DenyGroups no-sshDeny
Users username@192.168.1.*
```

/etc/hosts.allow □/etc/hosts.deny □□ IP □□

hosts.allow□hosts.allow□□□tcp_wrapper□□□□□□□tcpd

□□□□□□□□□□□sshd□□□□

```
ldd `which sshd` | grep libwarp
```

□□□□□□□□□□

```
libwrap.so.0 => /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libwrap.so.0 (0x00007fedac9e6000)
```

□□:<□□□□>:<ip>

EX:

```
sshd : 192.168.1.100
vsftpd : 192.168.1.*
vsftpd : ALL


sshd : 192.168.1.1,192.168.8.*
```

□□:

1. hosts.allow □□□□□□hosts.deny□
2. any□□□□□ip□local□□□□□ip□□□□□□□EXCEPT□□□□□

shell □□

```
n=1
m=2
echo $n+$m
□□□
1+2    □□□shell□□□□□□
```

```
n=1
m=2
echo $((n+m))
□□
3
```

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
echo $PATH   #□□□□□□□□
env   #□□□□□□□□□
set   #□□□□shell□□
export   #□□□□□shell□□
a=asd   #□□□□shell□□

export a=asd #□□□□□□□□shell□□
unset a　　#□□□□
readonly a　#□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□

□□□/etc/profile　　#□□□□□□
□□□$HOME/.profile　#□□□□□□
□□□/etc/bach.bachrc　#□□□□□□□bash shell
□□□$HOME/.bashrc　　#□□□□□□□bash shell

□□□□□□□□source □ . □□□□□□source /etc/profile □ ./etc/profile

□□□□

2>/dev/null　□□□□□□□□

□□

□□

```
apt install clamav clamdscan clamav-daemon clamav-freshclam
clamscan -r --quiet -l (□□log□□□□) --exclude-dir (□□□□□□□□) □□□□□□□□
clamdscan - < (□□□□□□□□□□)
cat □□□□□□□□□□)| clamdscan -
```

clamdtop □□htop□□
□□□
□□□0□□□□□□1□□□□□2□□□□□
clamscan □ clamdscan□□
clamscan□□□□□□□□
clamdscan□□□□□□□□□□□□□□clamdtop□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□/etc/clamav/clamd.conf

   ```
   OnAccessMaxFileSize 5M　　□□□□□□□□□
   OnAccessExcludeRootUID yes　□□□ Root (UID 0) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   OnAccessExcludeUname clamav　□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   OnAccessIncludePath /home　□□□□□□□□
   OnAccessIncludePath /tmp
   ```

   □□□□□□□/tmp /home□□□□□□□□□

□□rkhunter□rootkit□□□□

□□

```
sudo apt install rkhunter
```

□□

```
sudo rkhunter --check
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
sudo rkhunter --propupd
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
ALLOWDEVFILE={□□□□}
```

□□□□□□□□□

```
ALLOWHIDDENDIR={□□}
```

□□□□□□□

```
ALLOW_FILE_ATTRIBUTES_CHANGE={□□□□}
```

□□□□

□□□□□"&"

□□□

1|2 (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□)
1||2 (1□□□□□□□2)
1&&2 □1□□□□□□2□
1;2 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□

```
sudo mount -t cifs -o username=<win_share_user>,password=<win_share_password>
//WIN_SHARE_IP/<share_name> /mnt/win_share
```

□□fstab□□

```
□□□□□□ □□□□□□ cifs defaults,uid=□□□□□□□□,gid=□□□□□□□□,username=□□□□,password=□□□□,iocharset=utf8 0 0
```

EX:1.fstab□□□□□□□□□□□□□□smb□□□□□□□vers={1.0:2.0:3.0}
2.□□mount□□□□□□□□□□\040

□□□□□.img□□□□□□□□ -o loop□□

```
sudo mount -0 loop {img□□□} {□□□□}
```

□□□□□□□□□mountpoint□

```
mountpoint <□□>
```

□□□
-q:□□□□

□□mail

```
mail -s "This is the subject" somebody@example.com <<< 'This is the message' □□□□□□□□
mail -s "Hello World" user@yourmaildomain.com < /home/user/mailcontent.txt    □□□□□□□□
echo "This is the message body" | mail -s "This is the subject" mail@example.com
mail -s "Hello World" user1@example.com,user2@example.com □□□□□□
```

-B □BCC□□□)
-C (CC□□□)
-aFrom:Harry\<harry@gmail.com\> □□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□tasksel

□□(□□□)

```
apt install fcitx5 fcitx5-chewing
```

(□□□□□□□)
□□□□im-config□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□fcitx5-mozc□

□□tasksel□□xfce4-□□□□ fedora ubuntu xfce fail to start session□□□□□

□□□□gdm3

```
sudo apt install gdm3
```

□□□□□□□□□□

```
sudo systemctl set-default graphical
```

or

```
sudo systemctl set-default graphical.target
```

□□□□

```
dpkg-reconfigure tzdata
```

iptables

```
sudo ufw allow proto tcp from 192.168.56.0/24 to 192.168.56.203 port 22
```

□□ICMP□□

□□□□□□□□□□input□ICMP□□□DROP□□□

```
vi /etc/ufw/before.rules
```

```
# ok icmp codes for INPUT
-A ufw-before-input -p icmp --icmp-type destination-unreachable -j DROP
-A ufw-before-input -p icmp --icmp-type time-exceeded -j DROP
-A ufw-before-input -p icmp --icmp-type parameter-problem -j DROP
-A ufw-before-input -p icmp --icmp-type echo-request -j DROP
```

port□□□□□

```
lsof -i -P -n | grep LISTEN
netstat -tulpn | grep LISTEN
sudo nmap -sT -O localhost
```

□□□□□□□

```
du -h --max-depth=1
```

□□□**--max-depth=** □□□□□

df -h□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□trace df□□□□□□□

```
trace df
```

□□□umount -f□□□□□□□□

```
umount -f {□□□}
killall -9 df
```

□□□□□□□□

```
lshw
dmidecode -t 17 (□□dmidecode --type memory□ dmidecode --type 17□
```

□□□□□□□

```
free
free -m
cat /proc/meminfo
```

□□□□□□□□□□hardinfo□□□□

```
sudo apt install hardinfo
```

netplan□□□□□

```
# This is the network config written by 'subiquity'
network:
  ethernets:
    enp0s3:  # □□□□
```

```
      addresses: [10.0.2.15/24]  # □□IP□□□
      gateway4: 10.0.2.1  # IPV4 Getway ip
      nameservers:
        addresses: [8.8.8.8,8.8.4.4] # DNS server ip□□□□□□□□□□□
      dhcp4: no # □□ dhcp □□□□ IP
    # □□□ Host only □□□□□□ enp0s8
    enp0s8:
      addresses: [192.168.56.101/24]  # □□IP□□□
      routes:
      - to: 192.168.56.1/24
        via: 192.168.56.1
        metric: 100
      #gateway4: 192.168.56.1  # IPV4 Getway ip
      #nameservers:
      #addresses: [8.8.8.8,8.8.4.4] # DNS server ip□□□□□□□□□□□
      dhcp4: no # □□ dhcp □□□□ IP
      dhcp6: no # □□ dhcp □□□□ IP
  version: 2
```

□□ sudo netplan try □□□ sudo netplan apply □□□□□□□□□

□□network manager□□□□□

```
network:
  version: 2
  ethernets:
    NM-f52160ba-1cb2-4d49-955e-84a6f51adb8d: #□□□□□□□
      renderer: NetworkManager
      match:
        name: "enp0s8"
        macaddress: "FF:FF:FF:E3:AD:CA" □MAC
      addresses:
      - "192.168.100.51/24"
      ipv6-address-generation: "stable-privacy"
      wakeonlan: true
      networkmanager:
        uuid: "f52160ba-1cb2-4d49-955e-84a6f51adb8d" □□□□□□□□□□□
        name: "Ethernet connection 2" □□□□□
        passthrough:
          ipv6.method: "ignore"
```

```
        proxy._: ""
```

□□□□□device not managed

□□1

```
sudo vi /etc/NetworkMnager/NetworkManager.conf
```

```
[main]
plugins=ifupdown,keyfile,ofono
dns=dnsmasq

[ifupdown]
managed=false    <==□□□□□true
```

```
sudo systemctl restart NetworkManager
```

```
nmcli d ---□□□□□□
sudo nmcli dev set (device name) managed yes ----□□device□□□□
```

□□□□□

```
sudo mv /usr/lib/NetworkManager/conf.d/10-globally-managed-devices.conf  /usr/lib/NetworkManager/conf.d/10-globally-managed-devices.conf_orig
sudo touch /usr/lib/NetworkManager/conf.d/10-globally-managed-devices.conf
sudo systemctl restart NetworkManager
nmcli d ---□□□□□□
```

□□wifi radio

```
nmcli r wifi on
```

□□□□□□□□□wifi□□

```
nmcli d wifi list
```

□□□wifi

```
nmcli d wifi connect {SSID} password {password}
```

□□□□□□wifi

```
nmcli c add type wifi con-name <name> ifname wlan0 ssid <ssid>
nmcli c modify <name> wifi-sec.key-mgmt wpa-psk wifi-sec.psk <password>

#establish wifi ssid
nmcli c up <name>
```

□□□□□□

```
curl -I http://yourdomain/test.jpg
```

□□□□□□□□□(wget)

```
wget -O □□□ □□
wget -c □□
wget -i □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
wget -b log□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□
wget --limit-rate=□□□□ □□□□□□
wget --http-user=my_user --http-password=my_password http://www.example.com/my_file□http□□□□□
wget --ftp-user=my_user --ftp-password=my_password ftp://ftp.example.com/my_file(ftp□□□□)
wget --tries=50□□□50□□
wget --user-agent="□□□□□□□□" □□□□
wget --spider □□□□□□□□□
wget --mirror -p --convert-links -P □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□
wget -r http://www.example.com/□□□□□□□□□□□□□)
wget --secure-protocol=TLSv1_2 {url site} --no-check-certificate  □□□□TLS1.2□□
```

□□:□□□ -nd(□□□□□□□)-np (□□□□□□□) -A(□□□□□□□□□)
EX:`wget -r -nd -np -A pdf,png http://www.example.com/path1/path2/`

Curl□□□□□

□□□□

```
curl -o {□□□□} {□□□□} #□□□□□□
curl -O -C {□□□□}        #□□□□
curl -O --limit-rate {□□□□} {□□□□} #□□□□--max-filesize□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□

```
curl -L {□□}   #□□□□□□
curl -v {□□}   #□□□□□□
curl -X {GET|POST|DELETE|PUT□□} {□□□□}
curl -H 'kev:value' {□□□□}  #□□□□header□□□□□□
EX:curl -H 'Accept-Language: en-US' -H 'Secret-Message: xyzzy' http://www.example.com/test

curl -X POST -d '□□' {□□□□}  |□□□□
EX:curl -d '{"user":"zhangsan", "password":"123456"}' -H 'Content-Type:application/json'
http://www.example.com/login

curl -F 'name1=□□1;name2=□□2' {□□□□} #□□□□
```

????? `-F` ?????? HTTP ????? `Content-Type: multipart/form-data` ?????MIME??? `application/octet-stream`

> **?????? MIME ??**???????MIME???"image/png"
> `curl -F 'file=@photo.png;type=image/png' https://google.com/profile`
> **???????**????????????"photo.png"????????????? "me.png"
> `curl -F 'file=@photo.png;filename=me.png' https://google.com/profile`

```
curl -A 'user-agent' {□□□□}     #□□Agent
curl -b '□□' {□□□□}    #□□cookie
curl -u 'user[:password]' {□□□□}   #□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□

```
curl {url} --verbose  --tlsv1.2 --tls-max 1.2
```

□□□□□□Proxy□

□□□ wget □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ~/.wgetrc □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
use_proxy=yes
http_proxy=http://proxy.yoyodyne.com:18023/
```

```
wget -e use_proxy=yes -e http_proxy=http://proxy.yoyodyne.com:18023/ http://www.example.com/
```

```
use_proxy=on
http_proxy=http://username:password@proxy.server.address:port/
https_proxy=http://username:password@proxy.server.address:port/
ftp_proxy=http://username:password@proxy.server.address:port/
```

Flush BOTH DNS caches

You can do it alltoghether, just copy and paste on a terminal:

```
sudo systemd-resolve --flush-caches
sudo nscd -i hosts
```

□□letsencrypt

letsencrypt□□□□

```
certbot certonly --webroot --webroot-path=/var/www/html -d www.domain.com
```

rdp□□linux

client□□xrdp

```
sudo apt install xrdp
```

firewall□□3389

□□□□□□□□/etc/xrdp/startwm.sh□□□□□□Xsession□□□□□□□□

```
unset DBUS_SESSION_BUS_ADDRESS
unset XDG_RUNTIME_DIR
```

□□□□□□□□□□root□□□□□□□□
02:52:37.658 Main Warn could not connect to display :11.0
02:52:37.658 Main Info Could not load the Qt platform plugin "xcb" in "" even though it was

found.

□□□

```
sudo cp ~/.Xauthority /root
```

□□rdp□□□□□□

□□□□Remmina->Preferences->RDP->Use client keyboard mapping□□□□□□□□□

xrdp□□□□□firefox

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□firefox□□snap□□□□□bug□□□

1. □□□□□firefox□□□□□□apt □□□(
2. □firefox□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□

disk□□GUI□□□□

```
sudo apt install gnome-disk-utility
```

□□□□□

```
badblocks -wsv (□□□□)
```

□□□-w□□□□□□□-n□□□□□□□-s□□-v□□□□-p□□□□-o□□□□□

```
mkfs.fat -l (□□□□□□□) □□□□□□--□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□-c□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
fsck.fat □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□
fsck □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
0□□□□□□□
1□□□□□□□□□□□
2□□□□□□□□□□
4□□□□□□□□□□□
8□□□□□□□
16□□□□□□□□□
32□□□□□□□□□
128□□□□□□□□shared library□□□□

□□□-A□□□□□□-R□□□□□□□-t□□□□□-f□□□□-a□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□resize□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□
    1. **ext4**

```
growpart /dev/sda 2
#2□partition 2
resize2fs /dev/sda2
```

□□□□□growpart □□□□□cloud-guest-utils □rezize □□□□□e2fack

□□□□□□□

```
find (□□□□□) -name □□□□  (□□-iname□□□□□)
```

```
find ./ -name \*.c -exec grep -wnHA5 main {} \;
```

□□□-type d:□□ f:□□ l:□□
-perm □□□□□□ ex:find . -type f -perm 0666 □□□□-perm □□□!□□□□□□□
-exec □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ex:find . -type f -name "□□□□" -exec rm -f {} \; find / -type d -perm 777 -prin
{} \;
-empty □□□□□□□□□□
-user□-group□ □□□□□□□□(□□)
-nouser□-group□ □□□□□□(□□)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
-path □□□□□□□□□□□
-maxdepth □□□□□
-mindepth □□□□□□
-llnks □□□□□□□
-newer file □□□□□□□file□□□□□□
-used □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
-ok □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
-printf format □□□□□□□□□□□□□
\a □□□□
\b □□
\c □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
\f □□□□
\n □□
\r □□
\t □□tab
\v □□tab
\\ □□□□`\'
\NNN ASCII□□□NNN(□□□)□□□

`\'

%% `%'

%a C `ctime'

%Ak k `@' C `strftime' k `strftime'

@ Jan. 1, 1970, 00:00 GMT

H (00..23)

I (01..12)

k (0..23)

l (1..12)

M (00..59)

p AM PM

r 12 (hh:mm:ss [AP]M)

S (00..61)

T 24 (hh:mm:ss)

X (H:M:S)

Z (EDT)

a (Sun..Sat)

A (Sunday..Saturday)

b (Jan..Dec)

B (January..December)

c (Sat Nov 04 12:02:33 EST 1989)

d (01..31)

D (mm/dd/yy)

h b

j (001..366)

m (01..12)

U (00..53)

w (0..6)

W (00..53)

x (mm/dd/yy)

y (00..99)

Y (1970...)

%b 512 ( )

%c C `ctime'

%Ck k %A

%d 0

%f ( )

%F -fstype

%g ID

%G ID

%h ( )

%H

%i i (16)

%k 1kB ( )

%I □□□□□□(□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□)□
%m □□□□□(8□□)□
%n □□□□□□□
%p □□□□
%P □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
%s □□□□□□□□□□
%t □□□□□□□□□□□□C□□`ctime'□□□□□□
%Tk □□□□□□□□□□□□□k□□□□□%A□
%u □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ID□
%U □□□□□□□□□ID□
□□□`%'□□□□□□□□□□□□`%'□□□□(□□□□□□□□□□□□□)□
-mtime(-mmin) □□□□□□□□ ex:find /home -type f -mtime 7 (□□□□□□□ atime□amin□□□□□□□□ctime□cmin
mtime +7 -mtime -14□□□7□□□14□□□□□□□□
-size □□□□□ ex:find /home -type f -size 50M(□□□+□□□-□□□) ex:find /home -type f -size +50M -200M
find "□□□□" -name "*.php" -exec grep -H "□□□□□" {} \; □□□□□□□□□□
find . -type f -mtime -3 | grep -v "(□□)" | grep -v "□□□□" □□□3□□□□□□
! expr □□□□false□□□ture□□-not
-a(-and) □
expr1 -o(-or) expr2 1□□□□□2

□□□□□□□

```
grep □□□□□□ □□□□□
```

ls (□□)|grep □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□
□□□-i □□□□□
-n □□□□
-V □□□□□□□□□□
-r □□□□
-e PATTERN, –regexp=PATTERN
-E, –extended-regex
--incloude □□□□□□
-A(B;C) □□□□□□;□□□□□ ex:grep -A 2 tt test.txt □□□□□□□2□□
□□□□□□□□

```
df -h | grep -vE '^Filesystem|tmpfs' | awk '{ print $1 " " $5 }'   □□□□Filesystem□tmpfs□□□□□□□□1,5□□
```

```
grep -n $query $file | awk -F':' '{print $1}'  □□□□□□□□□□
```

‘PATTERN’ or "PATTERN"
grep -e 'root' /etc/passwd

root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
(PATTERN1 | PATTERN 2)
grep -e '(root|www)' /etc/passwd
[Char] , [^Char]
grep -e b[^e]n /etc/group

[:alnum:] # □□□□□□□□,□□□ [A-Z,a-z,0-9]
[:alpha:] # □□□□,□□□ [A-Z,a-z]
[:lower:] # □□□□,□□□ [A-Z]
[:upper:] # □□□□,□□□ [a-z]
[:digit:] # □□□□,□□□ [0-9]
[:xdigit:] # □□□□□□ 0-9,A(10),B(11),C(12),D(13),E(14),F(15),□□□ [0-9□a-f□A-F]
[:space:] # □□□□□□ ,□ □□□, Tab, CR (□□)
[:graph:] # □□□□□ (□□□□ Tab □□) □□□□□.
[:print:] # □□□□ ,□□□□.
[:cntrl:] # □□□□.
[:punct:] # □□□□.
^ , $
grep -e "^ben" /etc/passwd root@ubuntu:~# grep -e "bash$" /etc/passwd

\{\}

x\{m\} □□□□□□□ x □□ m□ .'0\{5\}' □□□□□□□□ 0 □□□□□□□ 5 □.
x\{m,\} □□□□□□□ x □□ m□ .'0\{5\}' □□□□□□□□ 0 □□□□□□□□□ 5 □(□□□□□).
x\{m,n\} □□□□□□□ x □□ m□ .'0\{1,5\}' □□□□□□□□ 0 □□□□□□□ 1(□□)□ 5(□□)□.
[a-z]\{m,n\} □□□□□□□ a-z □□ m□ .'a-z\{1,5\}' □□□□□□□□ 0 □□□□□□□ 1(□□)□ 5(□□)□.

□□□□□□□□□ □□ #ifconfig □□□□□ IP , Bcast □ Mask □□□□.

```
ifconfig ens33 | grep -e "[0-9]\{1,3\}\.[0-9]\{1,3\}\.[0-9]\{1,3\}\.[0-9]\{1,3\}"
inet addr:172.16.15.130  Bcast:172.16.15.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
```

□□□□the package lists or status file could not be parsed or opened□□□□□

```
sudo rm /var/lib/apt/lists/* -vf
sudo apt-get clean
sudo apt-get update
```

□□□□□□kazam□□

```
sudo apt install kazam
sudo apt install openshot (□□□□□□)
```

cron □□(CRON) info (No MTA installed, discarding output)□□□

□□□□□cron□□□□□□□□□□cron□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MTA□EX:postfix□□□□□□□□
□□□□ □□□□□□□> /dev/null 2>&1 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□> □□□□□□□□ 2>&1□□□□

cron□□□□

□□□□ □ □ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□ EX:0 * * * * root cmd.sh □□□□□□□□□root□□□□cmd.sh□
□□□"*"□□□□□□□□□□□
","□□2□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ex□0,30 or 0,15,30,45
"-"□□□□□□□□□□□□ex□0-15 or 22-30
"*/n" □□n□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□0□□□□□,6□□□□
@reboot □□□□□□□
@yearly □□□□□□□□@annually
@monthly □□□□□□□
@weekly □□□□□□□
@daily □□□□□□□□@midnight
@hourly □□□□□□□

□□last □□□□□□□

last ---□□□□□□□□
last (name) ---□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□
-n □□□□ ---□□□□□□□
-F □□□□□□□□□
-ad ---□□□□□□
-s □□□□□□ □□: XXXX-XX-XX XX:XX:XX or -Xdays
-t □□□□□□

mutt □□□□

```
apt install mutt
```

vim ~/.muttrc □□□□□□

```
set from = "XXXX@yourdomain.com"
set realname = "XXX"
set smtp_url = "smtps://XXXX@yourdomain.com@mail.yourdomain.com:465/"
set smtp_pass = "PASSWORD"
set header_cache = "~/.mutt/cache/headers"
set message_cachedir = "~/.mutt/cache/bodies"
```

```
set certificate_file = "~/.mutt/certificates"
```

ssmtp □□□□

```
#
# Config file for sSMTP sendmail
#
# The person who gets all mail for userids < 1000
# Make this empty to disable rewriting.
root=SENDMAIL

# The place where the mail goes. The actual machine name is required no
# MX records are consulted. Commonly mailhosts are named mail.domain.com
mailhub=mail Domain

# Where will the mail seem to come from?
#rewriteDomain=

# The full hostname
hostname=HOSTNAME

# Are users allowed to set their own From: address?
# YES - Allow the user to specify their own From: address
# NO - Use the system generated From: address
FromLineOverride=YES

AuthUser=USER ACCOUNT
AuthPass=PASSWORD

#UseSTARTTLS=YES
UseTLS=YES
```

□□

```
echo "bodys"| mutt -s "title" (□□□□□) -b (□□□□□) -c (□□□□□) -a □□□□□□
mutt -s "title" (□□□□□) -b (□□□□□) -c (□□□□□) < □□□□.txt -a □□□□□□
```

ssh□□□□□□

□□□□□mutt□mail□ssmtps□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□/etc/bash.bashrc□□□□□□□□□□□□~/.bashrc

```
echo 'ALERT - Root Shell Access (PVE) on:' `date` `who` | mail -s "Alert: Root Access from `who | cut -d'(' -f2 | cut -d')' -f1`" (□□□)
```

□□□□

md5sum□sha256sum
md5sum (□□□□)
md5sum -c (□□□□□□□□□)

□□□□□□□□

□□□□Bash□□□□□□□□□$'"`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□\

date□□□

```
date --date="now"        □□□□□□□□□□□□□□date□
date --date="yesterday"   (□□□□date --date="1 days ago")
date --date="3 days ago" □□□□□
date --date="tomorrow"   □□□□□date --date="1 days"□
date --date="3 days"   □□□□□
date +"%Y %_m-%_d, %H:%_M" --date="3 days" □□□□□□"□□□□"+"□□"□
```

□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□$(date +"%Y_%m_%d" --date="now")□□□
"_" □0□□□□□
"-" □0□□□
"^" □□□□□□□□□□□□
%a   locale's abbreviated weekday name (e.g., Sun)
%A   locale's full weekday name (e.g., Sunday)
%b   locale's abbreviated month name (e.g., Jan)
%B   locale's full month name (e.g., January)
%c   locale's date and time (e.g., Thu Mar 3 23:05:25 2005)
%C   century; like %Y, except omit last two digits (e.g., 21)
%d   day of month (e.g, 01)
%D   date; same as %m/%d/%y
%e   day of month, space padded; same as %_d
%F   full date; same as %Y-%m-%d
%g   last two digits of year of ISO week number (see %G)
%G   year of ISO week number (see %V); normally useful only with %V
%h   same as %b
%H   hour (00..23)
%I   hour (01..12)
%j   day of year (001..366)
%k   hour (0..23)

%l hour (1..12)
%m month (01..12)
%M minute (00..59)
%n a newline
%N nanoseconds (000000000..999999999)
%p locale's equivalent of either AM or PM; blank if not known
%P like %p, but lower case
%r locale's 12-hour clock time (e.g., 11:11:04 PM)
%R 24-hour hour and minute; same as %H:%M
%s seconds since 1970-01-01 00:00:00 UTC
%S second (00..60)
%t a tab
%T time; same as %H:%M:%S
%u day of week (1..7); 1 is Monday
%U week number of year, with Sunday as first day of week (00..53)
%V ISO week number, with Monday as first day of week (01..53)
%w day of week (0..6); 0 is Sunday
%W week number of year, with Monday as first day of week (00..53)
%x locale's date representation (e.g., 12/31/99)
%X locale's time representation (e.g., 23:13:48)
%y last two digits of year (00..99)
%Y year
%z +hhmm numeric timezone (e.g., -0400)
%:z +hh:mm numeric timezone (e.g., -04:00)
%::z +hh:mm:ss numeric time zone (e.g., -04:00:00)
%:::z numeric time zone with : to necessary precision (e.g., -04, +05:30)

date -r □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□

ex□date -r test.txt +%F date -r test.txt +'%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S'

read □□

read -s -n1 -p "□□□□□□ ... "

read –p "□□" □□□□ □□□p□□□□□□

read –t N □□□□ □-t□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□

cp (□□□) □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

-r □□□□

-p □□□□□□□□□□□

-a □□□□

rsync (□□□) □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

-a □□□□

-v □□□□
-h □□□□□□
--bwlimit □□1024□□1MB

echo □ tee □□□□□

```
echo "Hello World!" | sudo tee -a abc.txt backup.txt
```

□□□□□□□□□□□

printf "The path of shell interpreter is %s\n" $SHELL >> abc.txt

sed □□

□□□sed [-nefri] ‘command’ □□□□
-n □□□□
-e □□□□□□□□
-f □□□sed□□□□□□
-r □□□□□□□□□□
-i □□□□□□□□□□□□□
command□□
a □□□□□□sed '5a □□□□□' □□ □□□□□6□□□
c □□□□□ sed '2c □□□□□' □□ □□□□2□□
d □□□□□ sed '3d' □□ □□□□□□□
i □□□□□□
p □□□□□□□□□
s □□□□ sed 's/□□□□/□□□/g' □□

□□□
$□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□ 3,5d □□□3-5□
sed -i ‘s/abc/\ /g’ filename.txt □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
sed 's/^.//' □□ □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

```
timeout 10 tail -f /var/log/httpd/access.log  □□□10□□□□□
```

rsync □□□□

□□□rsync (□□) □□□□□/□□□ □□□□□/□□□
□□□
-v □□□□□□□□□
-r □□□□□□□□
-a □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□-rlptgoD

-z 啟動壓縮
- h 以較人性化的方式做顯示
- i 可以知道個別檔案的變動形式
- l 複製符號連結
- p 複製檔案權限
-t 複製時間屬性
-g 複製群組屬性
-o 複製擁有者屬性
- D 複製裝置屬性
-q -quiet忽略非錯誤信息
-c -checksum基於checksum校驗，而非mod-time和size
- R -relative使用相對路徑
- u -update跳過接受端較新的文件
-d -dirs僅傳輸文件而非遞歸
- l -links將軟鏈接當作軟鏈接來拷貝
- L -copy-links拷貝鏈接對應的文件或者目錄而非鏈接本身 -copy-unsafe-links 僅不安全的鏈接才被拷貝
- safe-links 忽略那些鏈接到目錄樹外的鏈接
- k -copy-dirlinks將鏈接翻譯成其鏈接的目錄
- K -keep-dirlinks將目錄鏈接在接收端轉換成目錄
- H -hard-links保留硬鏈接
-A -acls保留ACL（暗示-perms）
-t -times保留修改時間

-- bwlimit 頻寬限制
--delete 同步刪除資料
-- exclude 排除資料
-- include 要備份的資料
-- min-size 要備份檔案的最小容量
-- max-size 要備份檔案的最大容量
-- remove-source-files 刪除來源資料
--existing 更新既有檔案
--whole-file 強制同步整個資料夾
-- progress 顯示傳輸速度跟剩餘時間
-del -delete-during的別名
- delete-before 接收端在發送前刪除，而不是發送過程中 -delete-during 接收端在發送過程中刪除
-delete-delay 在發送過程中尋找文件，在發送完成後刪除
- delete-after 接收端在發送完成後刪除
-delete-excluded 在接收端刪除排除的文件
- ignore-errors 即使有I / O錯誤也刪除
-force 即使目錄不是空的也刪除
- max-delete = NUM最多刪除文件的數目
- partial 保持部分傳輸的文件
- partial-dir = DIR制定部分傳輸文件的存放目錄 -delay-updates 先傳輸，最後再更新，保持原子性

-m -prune-empty-dirs

-numeric-ids

-timeout = SECONDS I / O s

-contimeout = SECONDS

-I -ignore-times mtime size

-size-only

-modify-window = NUM

-T -temp-dir = DIR

-y -fuzzy

-compare-dest = DIR

-copy-dest = DIR -compare-dest

-link-dest = DIR -compare-dest

-compress-level = NUM

-skip-compress = LIST

-C -cvs-exclude CSV

-f -filter = RULE

-F -filter ='dir-merge /.rsync-filter' -filter =' - .rsync-filter'

-exclude = PATTERN PATTERN

-exclude-from = FILE

-include = PATTERN

-include-from = FILE

-files-from = FILE

-0 -from0 all

-from / filter 0

-s -protect-args ;

-address = ADDRESS

-port = PORT

-sockopts = OPTIONS TCP

-blocking-io shell I / O.

-stats

-8 -8-bit-output

-h -human-readable

-progress

-P -partial-progress

-i -itemize-changes

-out-format = FORMAT

-log-file = FILE

-log-file-format = FMT

-password-file = FILE

-list-only

-write-batch = FILE

-only-write-batch = FILE -write-batch

-read-batch = FILE

-protocol = NUM

-iconv = CONVERT_SPEC

-4 -ipv4 IPv4

-6□-ipv6□□□IPv6
-version□□□□□□
□-h□-help□□□□□□□□□-h□□□□□□□□-help□□□
□□□
□□□□□□□□□□rsync□□□ rsync -avh /home/ron user@ipaddr:□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□rsync -avzh -e "ssh -p □□" □□□□□/□□□ □□□□□/□□□
□□□□rsync server□□□□□□□□"□"□□□□□□□□EX:rsync -avh /home/ron user@ipaddr::□□

SCP□□□□

```
scp -r □□□□ username@hostname:□□□□
```

ssh □□□□

ssh-keygen □□□□
□□□
-t □□ EX:rsa
-b □□□□ □□3072

□□□□□□
□□1:

```
ssh-copy-id -i key_path username@ipaddr
```

□□2:
□□□□□□server□~/.ssh/authorized_keys □□□

□□□□□□□/etc/ssh/sshd_config
PasswordAuthentication no

sshd_config□□
port 22 #□□ssh□□□□
listenaddress 0.0.0.0 #□□□□ip
hostkey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_key #□□□□□□
authorizedkeysfile #□□□□
serverkeybits 1024 #□□□□□□□□□□
logingracetime 600 #□□□□□□
keyregenerationinterval 3600 #□□□□□□□□□□□□
compression no #□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□delay
MaxAuthTrues 3 #□□□□□□
PermitRootLogin no #□□root□□ssh□□
Printlastlogin yes #□□□□□□□□□□
clientaliveInterval 900 #□□□□□□□□□□□

clinetalivecountmax 0 #□□□□□□□□□□
allowusers username #□□□□□□□□
denyusers username #□□□□□□□□
allowgroups username #□□□□□□□
denygroups username #□□□□□□□
permitemptypassword no #□□□□□□□□
ignorerhosts yes #□□Rhost□□
ignoreuserknownhosts yes #□□□□□□□□□known_hosts□
hostbasedauthentication no #□□□□□□□
x11forwarding no #□□gui□□ssh□□
strictmodes yes #□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
pubkeyauthentication yes #□□□□□□
GSSAPIauthentication no #□□GSSAPI□□
kerberosauthentication no #□□kerberos□□
Ciphers aes128-ctr,aes192-ctr,aes256-ctr #□□□□□□
MACs hmac-sha2-256,hmac-sha2-512 #□□□□□□
Banner □□ #□□□□□
passwordauthentication yes #□□□□□
□□□authorized_keys□□□600 ~/.ssh □□700

ssh □□□□□□□

□□sshpass
□□□□
sshpass -p 'password' ssh username@ipaddr 'cmd'
□□□□□□□
export SSHPASS='password' #□□□□□□□/etc/profile □ $HOME/.profile□□□□□
ssh -e ssh username@ipaddr 'cmd'

□□□□□□□

```
rename 's/□□□□□□□/□□□□□□□/' □□□□□□
```

EX:rename 's/DSC_/4inlibra-Ron-□□□□□-/' *.JPG

nfs□□□

nfs server□□□□
□□□

```
sudo apt install nfs-kernel-server
```

□□□□□□

```
sudo netstat -tulnp | grep rpcbind   #□□□111udp□tcp□□
udo netstat -tuln | grep :2049       #□nfs□□□□2049□tcp□udp□□
```

```
vi /etc/exports                      #□□□□□□client□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□NFS□□□(□□□□)
ex:/home/magiclen/shared-files 192.168.56.104(rw,sync,no_subtree_check) 192.168.100.0/24(ro,sync,no_subtree_check) *.4inlibra.com(ro,sync,no_subtree_check)

□□□□□

- rw□□□□□□
- ro□□□□□□□□□□□
- root_squash□NFS□□□□□□□root□□□(UID□0)□□root□□(GID=0)□□□NFS□□□□□□□UID□□GID□□65534□□□□□□□□
- no_root_squash□NFS□□□□□□□root□□□□□root□□□□□□□□NFS□□□□□□□□□□□
- all_squash□FS□□□□□□□□□root□□□□□root□□□NFS□□□□□□□UID□□GID□□65534□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- no_all_squash□NFS□□□□□□□□root□□□□□root□□□□□□□□NFS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- no_subtree_check□□□□□□□□(subtree_check)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□subtree_check□□□□□□
- nohide□□□exported

tree□□□□□□□□□□□□(□□□/exports/home□)□□□□□□□□□□□(□□/exports)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□(/exports/home)□□□□□

- crossmnt□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□exported tree□□□□□□□□□□□□nohide□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- fsid□□□□□□□□□□□NFS□ID□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ID□0□□root□□□□□□□□□□□ID□□□□□□□□□□□fsid=0□□fsid=root□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
sudo exportfs -r
```

□□□-a □ -r □□□□□□□□-ua□□□□

□□□□□

```
sudo exportfs
```

□□□□□

```
showmount
```

□□□

- --exports□□□□□□□□□□□
- --directories□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- --all□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

nfs client□□□□□

□□□

```
sudo apt install nfs-common
```

□□□

```
sudo mount -t nfs 192.168.56.103:/home/ron/shared-files /mnt/nfs
```

```
192.168.72.136:/mnt/sharedfolder /mnt/client_sharedfolder nfs defaults 0 0 #□□□fstab
```

- rw□□□□□□
- ro□□□□
- rsize□□□□□□NFS□□□□□NFS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□4096□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- wsize□□□□□□NFS□□□□□NFS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□4096□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- udp□□□□□UDP□TCP□NFS□3□□□□□□□□□UDP□□□□□□
- tcp□□□□□UDP□TCP□NFS□3□□□□□□□□□TCP□□□□□□
- nfsvers□□□NFS□□□□□□□
- retry□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□10000□□□
- timeo□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□0.1□□□□□□0.7□□
- hard□□□RPC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- soft□□□□□□□□RPC□□□
- fg□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- bg□□□□□□□□□□
- intr□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- nointr□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

NFS□□□□□□□□□:□□□□□□□□ □□□ nfs _netdev 0 0

□□□□linux□□□□ntfs□□□□

```
apt install ntfs-3g
```

□□□□swap

swap -s #□□□□□□□□□□ free -h
□□□□□□swap

```
sudo mkswap /dev/sda #□□□□□□□□UUID□□□□□□-U □□□□□
sudo swapon /dev/sda #□□□□□swap□□SSD□□□TRIM□□□-d --discard□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□fstab□swap□□□□□□□□discard□defaults□□

□□□□□swap

```
sudo fallocate -l (□□□□□) /□□□□
```

□□□□ sudo dd if=/dev/zero of=/(□□□□) bs=1M count=512 #□□□bs*count

```
sudo chmod 600 /□□□□□□ #□□□□
sudo mkswap /□□□□□□#□□□swap
sudo swapon /(□□□□) #□□swap
```

□□□□□fstab□swap□□

```
swapoff /□□□□□□swap
```

□□swap□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□

```
vi /etc/sysctl.conf
```

```
vm.swappiness = 10 # 0□□□□□□□□100□□□□□□□60□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□

```
dpkg --get-selections | grep mongodb  #□□□□
sudo apt-mark hold mongodb mongodb-dev #□□□□
sudo apt-mark auto mongodb-dev  #□□□□□□□
sudo apt-mark unhold mongodb-dev #□□□□
sudo apt-mark manual mongodb-dev #□□□□□□□
sudo apt-mark showhold     #□□□□□□□□□□
sudo apt-mark showmanual   #□□□□□□□□
sudo apt-mark showauto | more #□□□□□□□□
```

□□deb□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
sudo apt install --fix-missing
```

□□□□□□□□

Ubuntu Kernel□□□□

http://kernel.ubuntu.com/~kernel-ppa/mainline/ #kernel□□□□
#□□ -lowlatency □□□□□□□ kernel□□□ lowlatency □□□□ -generic□ -rt □ -preempt □□□□□□□□□ -generic □□□

```
grep "menuentry 'Ubuntu" /boot/grub/grub.cfg  #□□□□□□kernel□□
sudo nano /etc/default/grup  #□□□□GRUB_DEFAULT=0 □□□□□
sudo update-grub #□□□□
```

umount□□device is busy□□□□□□

```
fuser -cuk (□□□□)  #□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□

-c

Same as -m option, used for POSIX compatibility.

-u, --user

Append the user name of the process owner to each PID.

-k, --kill

Kill processes accessing the file. Unless changed with -SIGNAL, SIGKILL is sent. An fuser process never kills itself, but may kill other fuser processes. The effective user ID of the process executing fuser is set to its real user ID before attempting to kill.kill.

diff□□□□

```
diff -bur □□1 □□2
```

□□□b□□□□□□□□

u□ unified □□□□□□□□□□□□

r□□□□□□

q□□□□□□□□□

case ... esac

```
#!/bin/bash
m='MacDonald'case $m in
    MacDonald*) echo "Ronald McDonald"
            ;;
    KFC*) echo "Harland David Sanders"
            ;;
    TKK*)     echo "□□"
            ;;
    *)      echo "You are really health!"
esac
```

for

```
#!/bin/bash
for loop in 1 2 3; do
    echo "number: $loop"
```

```
done
```

```
#!/bin/bash
echo -n "□□□□□□□□□:"
read F
for ((i=1 ; i<=F ; i++))dotouch $i.js
echo $idone
echo "□□□□ $F □□□□□□"
```

while

```
#!/bin/bash
echo -n "□□□□□□□□□:"
read FINDEX=1
# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□le□□□□□□□□□
while [ $INDEX -le $F ]
do
  □# □□ □
     touch $INDEX.js
     echo -n "$INDEX"
  □# INDEX □□□□1
     (( INDEX++ ))
done
echo ""echo "□□□□ $F □□□□□□"
```

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "□□ Ctrl + C □□..."LENGTH=0
while :
do
        echo -ne "\r["
        sleep 0.2
        while [ $LENGTH -le 10 ]
        do
                sleep 0.1
                echo -n ">"
                (( LENGTH++ ))
        done
        LENGTH=0
        echo -en "\r                          "
done
```

□□□□□□

```
#!/bin/bash
echo -n "□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□"
read FNINDEX=1
while read line
do
        echo "□□□□□□□: $line"
        (( INDEX++ ))
done <$FN
```

```
#!/bin/bash
echo -n "□□□□□□□□□:"
read F
counter=0
until [ $counter = $F ]; do
    ((counter++)) #□□□□□□□□□□□
    echo $counter
    touch $counter.js

done
echo "□□□□ $F □□□□□□
```

dd□□□□□

```
sudo dd if=/dev/sda of=/dev/sdb
```

□□□□□□□□conv□□□□□□sync□□I/O sync□□□noerror□□□□□□□
□□□□*.img□□.iso□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

e2fsck□□□□□□□□

```
e2fsck -a -y /dev/sda1    □□□□□□□□□
```

□□□

-a: □□ partition□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
-b: □□ superblock □□□
-B size: □□ size □□□□□□□□
-c: □□ partition □□□□□□□

-C file: □□□□□□□□ file□
-d: □□ e2fsck debug □□□
-f: e2fsck □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ -f □□□□□□
-F: □□□□□□□□ buffer cache □□□□□□□□□□
-l list: □□□□□□□□□ list □□
-d : □□ e2fsck □ debug □□□
-f : □□□□□
-n: □ (read-only) □□□□□□
-p: □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ -a□
-v: □□□□□□□
-y: □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

```
sudo apt install gthumb
```

Linux□□SOP

□□ubuntu or debian service□

□□update

□□install ufw(□□ufw) & clamav clamdscan clamav-freshclam clamav-daemon qemu-guest-agent(PVE□□)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□rkhunter

□□ssh□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
sudo vi /etc/apt/apt.conf.d/20auto-upgrades
```

APT::Periodic::Update-Package-Lists "1"; #□□□0
APT::Periodic::Unattended-Upgrade "1";   #□□□0

□□□□cloud-init

□□□□□□□□/etc/cloud/□□

```
sudo touch /etc/cloud/cloud-init.disabled
sudo reboot
```

□□□□ipv6

□□1

```
sudo vim /etc/sysctl.conf
net.ipv6.conf.all.disable_ipv6 = 1
net.ipv6.conf.default.disable_ipv6 = 1
net.ipv6.conf.lo.disable_ipv6 = 1
```

□□2

```
sudo vi /etc/default/grub
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX_DEFAULT="ipv6.disable=1"
sudo update-grub
```

□□□□□□

□□□□□□□tasksel□

□□libreoffice,remmina

mdadm□□

□□□blkid□□□□ex:blkid /dev/sda

```
mdadm --detail --scan >> /etc/mdadm.conf
```

□□□Raid□□□□mdadm.conf

```
mdadm /dev/md10 --fail
```

□□□□□□□□□) ---□□□□□

```
mdadm --manage /dev/md1 --remove
```

□□□□□□□□---□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
mdadm --manage /dev/md1 --add
```

(□□□□□□□□   ---□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□Raid□□

```
mdadm --stop /dev/md0
```

 ---□□□Raid

```
mdadm --assemble --force /dev/md0
```

(□□□Raid□□□□□)
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
update-initramfs -u
```

Raid□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
mdadm --create --verbose /dev/md0 --level=(raid□□) --raid-devices=(□□□) --spare-devices=(□□□)□□□□□□□
```

□□□□

```
mdadm --grow --size=max /dev/md1
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
resize2fs /dev/md0 -p
```

□ resize2fs □□□□□□□□□□(xfs□□xfs_growfs)

```
cat /proc/mdstat
```

□□□□raid□□

```
mdadm --examine □□□□□□□□
```

□□□Raid□□□□□□□

Raid□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1.□□□□□□□

```
mdadm --manage /dev/md1 --add (□□□□□□)
```

2.□□Raid□□(□□Raid1->Raid5)

```
mdadm --grow /dev/md1 --level=5 --raid-devices=3
```

3.□□□□□□□

```
mdadm --grow --size=max /dev/md1
```

(□□□□□)

```
resize2fs /dev/md0 -p
```

□ resize2fs □□□□□□□□□(xfs□□xfs_growfs)

```
update-initramfs -u
```

Raid□□□□□□□□□□□□

monit□□

□□monitrc

□□□□□/etc/monit/monitrc

□□□□□□

```
set daemon  60
```

log□□□□

```
set log /data/monit/logs
```

web□□□□

```
set httpd port 2812 and
    use address 202.107.204.55
# only accept connection from localhost (drop if you use M/Monit)
    allow 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
# allow localhost to connect to the server and
    allow admin:monit
# require user 'admin' with password 'monit'
```

□□□□□□mount□□

```
# mount.conf
check filesystem data with path /dev/sdb
      if does not exist then exec "/bin/mount /dev/sdb /data"
```

□`python server.py`□□□□□□□□□

```
# recommender.conf
check process recommender with MATCHING "python server.py"
    if does not exist then exec "/usr/bin/nohup python /data/Recommender/src_tornado/server/server.py &"
    if changed pid then alert
```

monit□□□□

```
monit -t # □□□□□□
monit # □□monit daemon
monit -c /var/monit/monitrc # □□monit daemon□□□□□□□
monit reload # □□□□□□□□□□□□
monit status # □□□□□□□□
monit status nginx # □□nginx□□□□
monit stop all # □□□□□□
monit stop nginx # □□nginx□□
monit start all # □□□□□□
monit start nginx # □□nginx□□
monit -V # □□□□
```

□□□□□□

```
set mailserver  smtp.monit.ro port 587
set mail-format { from: monit@monit.ro subject: $SERVICE $EVENT at $DATE on $HOST
 message: Monit $ACTION $SERVICE $EVENT at $DATE on $HOST : $DESCRIPTION.
       Yours sincerely,
          Monit
  }

set alert guletz@monit.ro
```

```
set mailserver smtp.gmail.com port 587
 username "username" password "password"
 using tls
```

```
set mail-format {
 from: Monit Alert <monit@$HOST>
 subject: □□ □□□□□ -- $EVENT $SERVICE
 message: $SERVICE => $EVENT
 □□□ $DATE
 □□□ $ACTION
 □□□ $HOST
 □□□ $DESCRIPTION
```

□□□□

```
check system localhost
    if loadavg (1min) > 10 then alert
```

```
    if loadavg (5min) > 6 then alert
    if memory usage > 75% then alert
    if cpu usage (user) > 70% then alert
    if cpu usage (system) > 60% then alert
    if cpu usage (wait) > 75% then alert
```

```
check system $HOST
 if loadavg (1min) per core > 2 for 5 cycles then alert
 if loadavg (5min) per core > 1.5 for 10 cycles then alert
 if cpu usage > 75% for 5 cycles then alert
 if memory usage > 80% for 1 cycles then alert
```

□□□□hash□

```
check file passwd with path /etc/passwd
 if changed checksum then alert
```

□□□□□□

```
check file bashrc with path /etc/bash.bashrc
 if changed checksum then alert
```

□□□□□□□□

```
check filesystem root_directory PATH /
 if write rate > 50 MB/s for 10 cycles then alert
 if read rate > 50 MB/s for 10 cycles then alert
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
check network enp3s0 with interface enp3s0
 if download > 20 MB/s for 10 cycles then alert
 if upload > 20 MB/s for 10 cycles then alert
```

vim□□□□

----□□□□----
u □□□□□□
y □□
d □□
p □□
:e {□□} □□□□□□□□
gg #□□□□□□□
:g #□□□□□□□□
:new or :vnew #□□□□□□□
:w {□□} □□□□□□
:r {□□} □□□□□□□□□□□□
:n1,n2 w {□□} □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
:! {□□} □□□□□□□□□□□□□
ctrl+w #□□□□□□□□
:set nu #□□□□□
/{□□} □□□□□□ □□□□N□□□□□□□
?(□□) □□□□□□ □□□□N□□□□□□□
:n1,n2s/word1/word2/g □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
:%s/□/□/g □#□□□
:%s/□/□/gc #□□□□□□□□□□□

SMART□□□□

S.M.A.R.T. (Self-Monitoring, Analysis, and Reporting Technology)□□□□

smart□□□□□

□□

```
apt install smartmontools -y
```

□□□□□□

```
smartctl -i {□□}
```

□□SMART□□

```
smartctl -s on (□□)
```

□□□□□□□□pass/failed□

```
smartctl -H (□□)
```

□□□□

```
smartctl -t (□□□□) □□□□
```

□□□
□□□□□
offline # 1. No entry is placed in the selftest log.
2. The effects of this test are visible only in that it updates the SMART offline Attribute values
short # □□□□ harddisk □□□ (check the electrical and mechanical performance)
long # □□□ Offline Extended self-test
conveyance(□□) # intended to identify damage incurred during transporting of the device
select,M-N # to test a range of disk LBAs
pending,N
afterselect,on afterselect,off

□d sat□□□□usb□□

[illegible]short

[illegible]

```
smartctl -c ([illegible])
```

[illegible]

```
smartctl -X
```

[illegible]

```
smartctl -l error /dev/sdd
```

[illegible]
-l type   # Prints either the SMART Error Log (TYPE: error, selftest, selective, directory, ssd)
-l error   => offline test [illegible]
                    prints the Summary SMART error log
                    SMART disks maintain a log of the most recent five non-trivial errors
                    the disk power-on lifetime at which the error occurred is recorded
-l selftest => "short", "long" test [illegible]
                    The time at which the test took place, measured in hours of disk lifetime
-l ssd   => prints the Solid State Media percentage used endurance indicator
                    (0 indicates as new condition while 100 indicates the device is at the end of its lifetime)
If any errors were detected, the Logical Block Address (LBA) of the first error is printed in decimal notation.

[illegible]

```
smartctl -A ([illegible])
```

[illegible]

[illegible]S.M.A.R.T.[illegible]HDD/SDD[illegible]

S.M.A.R.T.[illegible]

- **Reallocated Sector Count** [illegible]
- **Current Pending Sector Count** [illegible]
- **Seek Error Rate** [illegible]HDD[illegible]
- **Read Error Rate** [illegible]
- **Uncorrectable Sector Count** [illegible]/[illegible]

- **Spin Retry Count:** [illegible]HDD[illegible]- [illegible]HDD[illegible]

[illegible]S.M.A.R.T.[illegible]Current[illegible]Normalized, Worst [illegible]Threshold[illegible]

S.M.A.R.T. [illegible]S.M.A.R.T. [illegible]“Current”[illegible]“Worst”[illegible]“

“Current”[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

“Worst”[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

“Normalized”[illegible]

- [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]0-100[illegible]0-200[illegible]
- [illegible]

“Threshold”[illegible]

- [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
- [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]S.M.A.R.T. [illegible]S.M.A.R.T. [illegible]

[illegible]

S.M.A.R.T. [illegible]