Mysql & MairaDB

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□□□□□□□	`mysqldump -u user -p dbname > backup.sql`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□	`mysqldump -u user -p dbname tablename > table.sql`	□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□	`mysqldump -u user -p --databases db1 db2 > multi.sql`	□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□	`mysqldump -u user -p --all-databases > all.sql`	□□□□ MariaDB □□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□/□□□	`mysqldump -u user -p --routines --triggers dbname > full.sql`	□□ Stored Procedures □ Triggers□
□□□□□□□ (□□□□)	`mysqldump -u user -p --single-transaction dbname > backup.sql`	□□ InnoDB□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□ (Events)	`mysqldump -u user -p --events dbname > events.sql`	□□□□□□□

□□:

- `-u` □□□□□□□□
- `-p` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□
- `backup.sql` □□□□□□□□
- `--single-transaction` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `--routines` □□□□□□□ (Stored Procedures)□
- `--triggers` □□□□□□ (Triggers)□
- `--events` □□□□□ (Events)□
- □ `mysqldump` □ `--databases` □ `--all-databases` □
- □ `--single-transaction` □
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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char(size)

最多255字元。
varchar(size)
固定字元。
tinytext(size)
最多255字元。
binary(size)
最大長度為255個位元組。
text(size)
最多可存放65535個字元。
mediumtext(size)
最多能放入16777215個字元。
longtext(size)
longtext的最大容量高達4GB，也就是4,294,967,295個字元。

數質類

bit

只能存0與1
tinyint
\-128到127，無正負號（也就是非負整數）的表達範圍從0到255。
smallint
從-32768到32767，無號值範圍從0到65535。
mediumint
從-8388608到8388607，無符號值範圍從0到16777215。
int(integer)
\-2147483648到2147483647，無符號值範圍從0到4294967295。
bigint
從-9223372036854775808到9223372036854775807，無符號值範圍從0到18446744073709551615。 float
單精度浮點數，在記憶體中需4個位元組的空間。
double
雙精度浮點數，它相較於float多了一倍的表達範圍，需8個位元組的儲存空間。
Signed
欄位有負數。
Unsigned
欄位只有正數。
Length
與 ZeroFill 一起使用，表示資料的預設長度。
ZeroFill
欄位前方會自動補 0，補到資料等於預設長度，如果指定 ZeroFill，會自動設定 Unsigned。 AUTO_INCREMENT
欄位不需指定數值，系統會自動遞增，通常是用來產生唯一的識別碼。

□□□□□□□□

date

□"1000-01-01"□"9999-12-31"□□□□□□□'yyyy-mm-dd'□
datetime
□"1000-01-01 00:00:00"□"9999-12-31 23:59:59"□□□□□□□'yyyy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss'□
timestamp(m)
□'1970-01-01 00:00:01' utc□'2038-01-19 03:14:07' utc□□□□□□□'yyyy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss'□
time
□'-838□59□59'□'838□59□59'□□□□□□□'hh:mm:ss'□
year[(2/4)]
□2□□4□□□□□□□□4□□

□□□(LOB)□□□□

tinyblob

□□□255□□□□□
blob(size)
□□□65535□□□□
mediumblob
□□□16777215□□□□
longtext
□□□□4GB□4,294,967,295□□□□

□□□□

INET6
IPv6 MAC
JSON
□□□□ json_valid □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ JSON □□□
ENUM
□□□□□□ 65,535 □□□□□□□
SET
□□□□□□ 64 □□□□□□□

```
create database □□□□□;  #□□□□□
show databases;           #□□□□□
```

```
SELECT VERSION();      #□□□□
SELECT USER();         #□□□□□
SHOW
```

```
use □□□□□;             #□□□□□
```

```
create table table□□ (
->
->
->
-> ) ;
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> use demo;
Database changed
MariaDB [demo]> create table result (
    ->       event_id MEDIUMINT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    ->       status varchar(30),
    ->       date datetime,
    ->       primary key (event_id)
    ->  );
```

```
drop database □□□□□;        #□□□□□
drop table □□□□;
alter table□□□□ drop column □□□□□;
```

□□□□□□add □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
show columns from □□□ from □□□;     #□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
describe □□□;
desc □□□;
```

```
select user,host from mysql.user;      #□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

```
rename user 'root'@'127.0.0.1' to 'imaghost'@'127.0.0.1';  #□□□□□□□
```

```
create user 'username'@'hostname' identified by '□□';    #□□□□□
```

□□□hostname□□□%□□□□□□

```
grant all on □□□□□.* to 'username'@'localhost';
or
```

```
grant SELECT,INSERT,UPDATE,DELETE on □□□□□.* to 'username'@'hostname';
```

□□□□□□□□□□□

```
show grants for 'user'@'hostname';   #□□□□□□□
```

```
show grants;         #□□□□□□□
```

```
revoke all privileges on □□□□□.table from 'username'@'hostname';
```

□□□□□□□□

```
revoke all privileges,grant option from 'username'@'hostname';
```

□□□□□□□□□

```
drop user 'username'@'hostname';      #□□□□□
```

```
mysql_secure_installation #□□□□
```

select □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
select * from `□□□□□`;
select * from `news`;
```

□□□□□□□□□

```
select `□□□`, `□□□` from `□□□□□`;
select `id`, `name` from `news`;
```

where □□

□□□□□□□ "1" □□□

```
select * from `□□□□□` where `□□□` = 1;
select * from `news` where `id` = 1;
```

□□□□□□□"1"□□□□□□□"10"□□□

```
select * from `□□□□□` where `□□□` = 1 and `□□□` > 10;
select * from `news` where `id` = 1 and `pageviews` > 10;
```

where in □□ □□

□□□□□□□ "1" □ "2" □ "3" □□□

```
select * from `□□□□□` where `□□□` in (1, 2, 3);
select * from `news` where `id` in (1, 2, 3);
```

where is null □□ □□ null

□□□□□□ "null" □□□

```
select * from `□□□□□` where `□□□` is null;
select * from `news` where `id` is null;
```

where is not null □□ □□□ null

□□□□□□□ "null" □□□

```
select * from `□□□□□` where `□□□` is not null;
select * from `news` where `id` is not null;
```

order by □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
select * from `□□□□□` order by `□□□` asc;
select * from `news` order by `id` asc;
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
select * from `□□□□□` order by `□□□` desc;
select * from `news` order by `id` desc;
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
select * from `□□□□□` order by binary(CONVERT(`□□□` using big5))
select * from news order by binary(CONVERT(`name` using big5))
```

limit □□□□

□□□□□□

```
SELECT * FROM `□□□□□` LIMIT 5
SELECT * FROM `news` LIMIT 5
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□(□□□□□□10\~15□)

```
SELECT * FROM `□□□□□` LIMIT 5,10
SELECT * FROM `news` LIMIT 5,10
```

group □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
SELECT * FROM `□□□□□` GROUP BY `□□□`;
SELECT * FROM `news` GROUP BY `release_date`;
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□(□□□□□□□□□□□)

```
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM `□□□□□` GROUP BY `□□□`;
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM `news` GROUP BY `release_date`;
```

insert □□□□

□□□□□□□

```
insert into `□□□□□`(`□□□`,`□□□`) VALUES ('□□□□□', '□□□□□');
insert into `news`(`title`,`release_date`) VALUES ('□□□□□□', '1990-05-09');
```

ALTER TABLE □□□□□□□

```
ALTER TABLE `□□□□□` ADD `□□□□□□` □□□□□□ □□□□□□□ COMMENT '□□□□□□';
ALTER TABLE `news` ADD deleted_at TIMESTAMP NULL COMMENT '□□□□';
```

update □□□□

```
UPDATE `□□□□□` SET `□□□` = '□□□□□', `□□□` = '□□□□□';
UPDATE `news` SET `title` = '□□□□□□!', `release_date` = '2020-02-02';
```

5.□□□□□□□□□□

SQL □□□□□□□□□□ 'Premium' □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ total_purchases □□□

```
UPDATE customers
SET total_purchases = (
    SELECT SUM(amount)
    FROM orders
    WHERE orders.customer_id = customers.customer_id
)
WHERE customer_type = 'Premium';
```

□□□□

```
update '□□□' pwd=md5(pwd);
```

```
1 | UPDATE `testmd5` SET pwd=MD5(pwd);
```

运行后刷新得到结果

1 信息 | 2 表数据 | 3 信息

id	name	pwd
1	张三	1f32aa4c9a1d2ea010adcf2348166a04
4	小陈	25d55ad283aa400af464c76d713c07ad
2	李四	e10adc3949ba59abbe56e057f20f883e
3	王五	fcea920f7412b5da7be0cf42b8c93759
*	(NULL)	(NULL)

```
1 | UPDATE `testmd5` SET pwd=MD5(pwd);
```

运行后刷新得到结果

1 信息 | 2 表数据 | 3 信息

id	name	pwd
1	张三	1f32aa4c9a1d2ea010adcf2348166a04
4	小陈	25d55ad283aa400af464c76d713c07ad
2	李四	e10adc3949ba59abbe56e057f20f883e
3	王五	fcea920f7412b5da7be0cf42b8c93759
*	(NULL)	(NULL)

delete □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ "1" □□□□

```
delete from `□□□□` WHERE `□□` = 1;
delete from `news` WHERE `id` = 1;
```

truncate □□

□□□□□□□□□□□

```
truncate table `□□□□□`;
truncate table `news`;
```

□□□□md5

```
md5('□□□□')
```